The Visit

A Drama in Three Acts

by Friedrich Durrenmatt

Adapted by Maurice Valency

A SAMUEL FRENCH ACTING EDITION



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THE VISIT was first produced in New York at the Lunt-Fontanne Theatre on May 5th, 1958, under the direction of Peter Brook with the following cast:

CLAIRE ZACHANASSIAN	Lynn Fontanne
Вовву	John Wyse
PEDRO	Mytes Eason
Max	Bill Thourlby
MIKE	Stanley Erikson
FIRST BLIND MAN	Vincent Gardenia
SECOND BLIND MAN	Alfred Hoffman
ANTON SCHILL	Aljred Lunt
FRAII SCHILL	Daphne Newton
THE SON.	Ken Walker
THE DAUGHTER	Marla Adams
THE BURGOMASTER	Eric Porter
THE PASTOR	William Hansen
THE TEACHER	Peter Woodthorpe
THE DOCTOR	Howard Fischer
THE POLICEMAN	John Randolph
THE PAINTER	Clarence Nordstrom
THE FIRST MAN	Kenneth Thornett
THE SECOND MAN	David Clarke
THE THIRD MAN	Milton Selzer
THE FOURTH MAN	Harrison Dowd
THE FIRST WOMAN	Gertrude Kinnell
THE SECOND WOMAN THE FRAU BURGOMASTER	Enada Altman
THE FRAU BURGOMASTER	Fread Allman
THE TWO GRANDCHILDREN. Lesley	Hunt, Lois McKim
THE STATION MASTER	Joe Leverman
THE CONDUCTOR	.Jonathan Anderson
THE REPORTER	Edward Moor
THE PHOTOGRAPHER	Lesley Hunt
THE RADIO REPORTER	Vincent Gardenia
THE CAMERAMAN	Ed Moore
THE TRUCK DRIVER	John Kane
THE ATHLETE	James MacAaron
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Note: Offstage music and sound play an important part in the staging of THE VISIT. A complete music and sound recording, as used in the original New York production, is available on a rental basis. Interested groups should write direct to Masque Sound, 331 West 51'st Street, New York, N. Y. 10019, for details.

The Visit

ACT ONE

A railway-crossing BELL starts ringing. Then is heard the distant sound of a locomotive WHISTLE. The CURTAIN rises.

The scene represents, in the simplest possible manner, a little town somewhere in Central Europe. (See Scene Design # 1.) The time is the present. The town is shabby and ruined as if the plague had passed there. Its name, Güllen, is inscribed on the shabby signboard which adorns the façade of the railway station unit. Left. This edifice is summarily indicated by a small house and a wooden platform facing the audience, beyond which one imagines the rails to be. THE THIRD MAN leans on a baggage truck standing Down Left. In the station wall is a door with a sign: EINTRITT VERBOTEN. This leads to the station master's office. Left of the station is a little house in grey stucco, formerly whitewashed. It has a tile roof, badly in need of repair. Some shreds of travel posters still adhere to the windowless walls. A shingle hanging over the entrance Left reads: MÄNNER. On the other side the shingle reads: DAMEN. And under this a torn timetable marked FAHRPLAN hanging on two nails. Along the wall of the little house there is a wooden bench, backless, on which two MEN are lounging cheerlessly, shabbily dressed, with cracked shoes. The PAINTER is busied with paint-pot and brush Down Left. He is kneeling on the ground, painting a strip of cloth with the words, WELCOME, CLARA, THE SECOND MAN is seated on a wooden box near the station master's office. The warning SIGNAL rings

uninterruptedly while the sound of the approaching TRAIN comes closer and closer (SOUND CUE # 1). The STATION MASTER issues from his office, advances to the Center of the platform and salutes. The TRAIN thunders past in a direction parallel to the footlights, between them and the audience, and is lost in the distance. The MEN on the bench follow its passing with a slow movement of their heads, from Left to Right.

FIRST MAN. The "Emperor." Hamburg-Naples. SECOND MAN. Then comes the "Diplomat."

THIRD MAN. Then the "Banker."

FOURTH MAN. And at 11:27 the "Flying Dutchman." Venice-Stockholm.

FIRST MAN. Our only pleasure—watching trains.

(The station BELL rings. [SOUND CUE # 2.] The STATION MASTER comes out of his office and salutes the train. The MEN follow its course, Right to Left.)

FOURTH MAN. Once upon a time the "Emperor" and the "Flying Dutchman" used to stop here in Güllen. So did the "Diplomat," the "Banker" and the "Silver Comet."

Second Man. Now it's only the local from Kaffigen and the 12:40 from Kalberstadt.

THIRD MAN. The fact is, we're ruined.

FIRST MAN. What with the Wagonworks shut down.

SECOND MAN. The Foundry finished.

FOURTH MAN. The Golden Eagle Pencil Factory all washed up-

FIRST MAN. It's life on the dole. SECOND MAN. Did you say life?

THIRD MAN. We're rotting.

FIRST MAN. Starving. SECOND MAN. Crumbling.

FOURTH MAN. The whole damn town-

THIRD MAN. Once we were a centre of industry.

THE PAINTER. A cradle of culture.

FOURTH MAN. One of the best little towns in the country.

THE VISIT

FIRST MAN. In the world,

SECOND MAN. Here Goethe slept.

FOURTH MAN. Brahms composed a quartet.

THIRD MAN. Here Berthold Schwarz invented gun-

powder.

THE PAINTER. (Rises, moves to FIRST MAN.) And I who once got first prize at the Dresden Exhibition of Contemporary Art— What am I doing now? (Station BELL rings. [SOUND CUE # 2A.] Painting signs!

(STATION MASTER comes out, throws away cigarette. All rush; Third Man gets cigarette and sits Center smoking. First Man moves back to bench, stands, others remain standing around Third Man.)

FIRST MAN. Well, anyway, Madame Zachanassian will help us.

FOURTH MAN. (Moves back to bench.) If she comes. THIRD MAN. (Moving toward trolley.) If she comes. SECOND MAN. Last week she was in France. She gave them a hospital.

FIRST MAN. (Sits on bench.) In Rome she founded a

free public nursery.

THIRD MAN. In Leuthenau, a bird sanctuary.

THE PAINTER. (Crosses Center.) They say she got Picasso to design her car.

FIRST MAN. Where does she get all that money?

SECOND MAN. An oil company, a shipping line, three banks and five railways—

FOURTH MAN. And the biggest string of geisha houses in Japan. (Laugh.)

(From the direction of the town come the Burgomaster, the Pastor, the Teacher and Anton Schill. They enter Fourth Bay, Left. The Burgomaster, the

TEACHER and SCHILL are men in their fifties. The PASTOR is ten years younger. All four are dressed shabbily and are sad-looking. The BURGOMASTER looks official. SCHILL is tall and handsome, but graying and worn; nevertheless a man of considerable charm and presence. He walks directly to the little house and disappears into it. Burgomaster comes Down Center.)

PAINTER. (Crosses to Burgomaster.) Any news, Burgomaster? Is she coming?

ALL. (They mave forward.) Is she coming?

BURGOMASTER. She's coming. The telegram has been confirmed. Our distinguished guest will arrive on the 12:40 from Kalberstadt. Everyone must be ready.

(MEN get brooms and start sweeping toward Upper Right.

TEACHER. (To Left of BURGOMASTER.) The Mixed Choir is ready. So is the Children's Chorus.

BURGOMASTER. And the church bell, Pastor?

PASTOR. The church bell will ring. As soon as the new bell-ropes are fitted. The man is working on them now. (Speaks to FIRST MAN.)

BURGOMASTER. The town band will be drawn up in the market place and the Turnverein will form a human pyramid in her honor—the top man will hold the wreath with her initials. Then lunch at the Golden Apostle. I shall say a few words.

TEACHER. Of course.

BURGO MASTER. I had thought of illuminating the town hall and the cathedral, but we can't afford the lamps.

PAINTLE. Burgomaster—what do you think of this? (Shows banner.)

BURGOMASTER. (Calls.) Schill! Schill!

TEACHER. Schill!

SCHILL. (Enters, stepping over brooms, to Right of BURGOMASTER.) Yes, right away. Right away.

BURGOMASTER. This is more in your line. What do you think of this?

SCHILL. (Looks at the sign.) No, no, no. That certainly won't do, Burgomaster. It's much too intimate. It shouldn't read: "Welcome, Clara." It should read "Welcome, Madame"— (He hesitates.)

TEACHER. Zachanassian.

BURGOMASTER. Zachanassian.

SCHILL, Zachanassian.

PAINTER. But she's Clara to us.

FIRST MAN. Clara Wäscher.

SECOND MAN. Born here.

THIRD MAN. Her father was a carpenter. He built the— (ALL turn and stare at the little house.)

SCHILL. All the same—

PAINTER, If I-

BURGOMASTER. No-no-no. He's right. You'll have to

change it.

PAINTER. Oh well, I'll tell you what I'll do. I'll leave this and I'll put "Welcome, Madame Zachanassian" on the other side. Then if things go well, we can always turn it around.

BURGOMASTER. Good idea. (To SCHILL.) Yes?

SCHILL. Anyway it's safer. Everything depends on the first impression. (Crosses, sits on bench and takes off shoe. The PAINTER turns the banner over and goes to work. A TRAIN BELL is heard.)

FIRST MAN. Hear that? The "Flying Dutchman" has just passed through Leuthenau. (He and THIRD MAN

get ladders and start to decorate station.)

BURCOMASTER. Gentlemen, you know that the millionairess is our only hope.

PASTOR. (Right of bench.) Under God.

BURGOMASTER. Under God. Naturally. Schill, we depend entirely on you.

SCHILL. Yes, I know. You keep telling me.

BURGOMASTER. After all, you're the only one who really knew her.

SCHILL. Yes, I knew her.

PASTOR. You were really quite close to one another in those days?

SCHILL. Close? Yes, we were close, there's no denying it. We were in love. I was young—good looking, so they said, and Clara—I can still see her in the great barn coming towards me—like a light out of the darkness. And in the Konradsweil Forest, she'd come running to meet me—barefooted—her beautiful red hair streaming behind her. Like a witch. Oh, I was in love with her all

right. But you know how it is when you're twenty—Pastor. What happened?

SCHILL. (Shrugs.) Life came between us.

BURGOMASTER. (Gets box and sits Left of bench.) You must give me some points for my speech. (He takes out his notebook.)

SCHILL. Yes, I think I can help you there.

TEACHER. (Gets box and sits Left of BURGOMASTER.) Well, I've gone through the school records. And the young lady's marks were, I'm afraid to say, absolutely dreadful. Even in deportment. The only subject in which she was even remotely passable was natural history.

BURGOMASTER. Good in natural history. That's fine.

(He makes a note.)

SCHILL. She was an outdoor girl. Wild. Once, I remember, they arrested a tramp, and she threw stones at the policeman. She hated injustice passionately.

BURGOMASTER. Strong sense of justice. Excellent.

SCHILL. And generous—

ALL. Generous?

SCHILL. Generous to a fault. Whatever little she had, she shared—so goodhearted. She once stole a bag of potatoes to help a poor widow.

BURGOMASTER. (Writing in notebook.) Wonderful generosity—

(FIRST and THIRD MEN move ladders, continue with decorations.)

TEACHER. Generosity.

BURGOMASTER. That, gentlemen, is something I must not fail to make a point of.

Schill. And such a sense of humor! I remember once when the oldest man in town fell and broke his leg, she said, oh dear, now they'll have to shoot him.

BURGOMASTER. Well, I've got enough. The rest, my friend, is up to you. (He puts the notebook away.)

Schill. (Rises and crosses to Left station house.) Yes, I know, but it's not so easy. After all, to part a woman like that from her millions—

BURGOMASTER. Exactly. Millions. We have to think in

big terms here.

TEACHER. (Rises, moves to Left of SCHILL.) If she's thinking of buying us off with a nursery school—

ALL. Nursery school! PASTOR. Don't accept. TEACHER. Hold out.

SCHILL. I'm not so sure that I can swing it. You know,

she may have forgotten me completely.

BURGOMASTER. (He exchanges a look with the TEACHER and the PASTOR, rises and crosses to SCHILL.) Schill, for many years you have been our most popular citizen. The most respected and the best loved.

Schill. (Steps forward.) Why, thank you—

BURGOMASTER. And therefore I must tell you—last week I sounded out the political opposition, and they agreed. In the spring you will be elected to succeed me as Burgomaster. By unanimous vote. (The Others clap their hands in approval.)

Schill. But, my dear Burgomaster-!

BURGOMASTER. It's true.

TEACHER. (Shakes hands with SCHILL.) I'm a witness.

I was at the meeting.

SCHILL. (Shakes hands with FOURTH MAN and PAINTER.) This is—naturally, I'm terribly flattered—It's a completely unexpected honor.

BURGOMASTER. You deserve it.

Schill. Burgomaster! Well, well—! (Briskly, at box Center, puts foot on box and arm around Teacher's

ACT I

shoulder.) Gentlemen, let's get down to business. The first chance I get, of course, I shall discuss our miserable position with Clara . . .

TEACHER. But tactfully, tactfully—

SCHILL. What do you take me for? We must feel our way. Everything must be correct. Psychologically correct. For example, here at the railway station, a single blunder, one false note, could prove disastrous.

BURGOMASTER. He's absolutely right. The first impression colors all the rest. Madame Zachanassian sets foot on her native soil for the first time in many years. She sees our love and she sees our misery. She remembers her youth, her friends. The tears well up into her eyes. Her childhood companions throng about her. I will naturally not present myself like this, but in my black coat with my top hat. Next to me, my wife. Before me, my two grandchildren, all in white, with roses. My God, if it only comes off as I see it! If only it comes off. (The station BELL begins ringing.) Oh, my God! Quick, we must get dressed.

FIRST MAN. (Comes down ladder, crosses Down Right.) It's not her train. It's the "Flying Dutchman." PASTOR. (Calmly.) We have still two hours before she arrives.

Schill. (Takes box and sits near Left station house.) For God's sake, don't let's lose our heads. We still have a full two hours.

BURGOMASTER. Who's losing their heads? (To Fourth and Second Men.) When her train comes, you two, Helmsberger and Vogel, will hold up the banner with "Welcome Madame Zachanassian." The rest will applaud. (Fourth and Second Men take position on ladders.)

THIRD MAN. Bravo! (He applauds.)

BURGOMASTER. (Looks at THIRD MAN.) But, please, one thing—no wild cheering like last year with the government relief committee. It made no impression at all and we still haven't received any loan. What we need

here is a feeling of genuine sincerity. That's how we greet with full hearts our beloved sister who has been away from us so long. Be sincerely moved, my friends, that's the secret; be sincere. Remember you're not dealing with a child. Next a few brief words from me. Then the church bell will start pealing—

(He is interrupted by the thunder of the approaching TRAIN. [SOUND CUE # 3.] The MEN crane their heads to see it pass. The STATION MASTER advances to the platform and salutes.)

PASTOR. If he can fix the ropes in time.

(The station BELL starts to ring.)

BURGOMASTER. Then the Mixed Choir moves in, And then-

TEACHER. We'll form a line down here.

BURGOMASTER. Then the rest of us will form in two lines leading from the station—

(There is a screech of brakes. [SOUND CUE # 3A.]

The Four Men jump up in consternation. All move

Downstage except Schill, who rises from box.)

PAINTER. But the "Flying Dutchman" never stops!
FIRST MAN. It's stopping.
SECOND MAN. In Güllen!
THIRD MAN. In the poorest—
FIRST MAN. The dreariest—
SECOND MAN. The lousiest—
FOURTH MAN. The most God-forsaken hole between
Venice and Stockholm.
STATION MASTER. It cannot stop!

(The train noises stop. There is only the panting of the ENGINE. The STATION MASTER runs off.)

PAINTER. It's stopped!

OFFSTAGE VOICES. What's happened? Is there an accident? (A hubbub of offstage VOICES, as if the passengers on the invisible train were alighting.)

CLAIRE. (Offstage.) Is this Güllen? (ALL move Upstage, opposite first Bay Left for Claire's entrance.)

CONDUCTOR. (Offstage.) Here, here, what's going on? CLAIRE. (Offstage.) Who the hell are you?

CONDUCTOR. (Offstage.) But you pulled the emergency cord, Madame!

CLAIRE. (Offstage.) I always pull the emergency cord. STATION MASTER. (Offstage.) I ask you what's going on here?

CLAIRE. (Offstage.) And who the hell are you?
STATION MASTER. (Offstage.) I'm the Station Master,
Madame, and I must ask you—

CLAIRE. (Enters.) No!

(From First Bay Left appears CLAIRE ZACHANASSIAN. She is an extraordinary woman. She is in her fifties, red-haired, remarkably dressed, with a face as impassive as that of an ancient idol, beautiful still, and with a singular grace of movement and manner. She is simple and unaffected, yet she has the haughtiness of a world power. The entire effect is striking to the point of the unbelievable. Behind her comes her Fiancé, tall, young, very handsome, and completely equipped for fishing, with creel and net, and with a rod-case in his hand. An excited Conductor follows.)

CONDUCTOR. But, Madame, I must insist! You have stopped "The Flying Dutchman." I must have an explanation.

CLAIRE. Nonsense. Pedro-Pedro. Yes, niv love?

CLAIRE. This is Güllen. Nothing has changed. I recognize it all. There's the forest of Konradsweil. There's a brook in it full of trout where you can fish. And there's the roof of the great barn. Ha! God! What a miserable

blot on the map! (She crosses the stage and goes of First Bay Right with Pedro. Conductor and Station Master cross Down Left to first bay.)

SCHILL. (Crosses Down Right.) My God! Clara! TEACHER. (Moves Upstage.) Claire Zachanassian!

ALL. Claire Zachanassian!

BURGOMASTER. And the town band? The town band! Where is it?

TEACHER. The mixed choir! The mixed choir! PASTOR. The church bell! The church bell!

BURGOMASTER. (To the FIRST MAN.) Quick! My dress coat! My top hat! My grandchildren! Run! Run! (FIRST MAN runs off Up Right. BURGOMASTER shouts after him:) And don't forget my wife!

(General panic. The SECOND MAN and FOURTH MAN hold up the banner on which only part of the name has been painted: WELCOME MA—. CLAIRE and PEDRO re-enter, Right. CONDUCTOR and STATION MASTER cross to meet them Down Left Center.)

CONDUCTOR. (Mastering himself with an effort.) Madame. The train is waiting. The entire international railway schedule has been disrupted. I await your explanation.

CLAIRE. You're a very foolish man. I wish to visit this town. Did you expect me to jump off a moving train?

CONDUCTOR. (Stupefied.) You stopped the "Flying Dutchman" because you wished to visit the town?

CLAIRE, Naturally,

CONDUCTOR. (Inarticulate.) Madame!

STATION MASTER. Madame, if you wished to visit the town, the twelve-forty from Kalberstadt was entirely at your service. Arrival in Güllen, one-seventeen.

CLAIRE. The local that stops at Loken, Beisenbach and Leuthenau? Do you expect me to waste three-quarters of an hour chugging dismally through this wilderness?

CONDUCTOR. Madame, you shall pay for this!

CLAIRE. Bobby, give him a thousand marks.

(Her BUTLER, a man in his seventies, wearing dark glasses, steps forward from Down Left and opens his wallet. The TOWNSPEOPLE gasp.)

CONDUCTOR. (Taking the money in amazement.) But Madamel

CLAIRE. And three thousand for the Railway Widows Relief Fund.

CONDUCTOR. (With the money in his hands.) But we have no such fund, Madame.

CLAIRE. (Moving Up Center with PEDRO.) Now you have.

BURGOMASTER. (Pushes his way forward. He whispers to the CONDUCTOR.) The lady is Madame Claire Zachanassian!

CONDUCTOR. Claire Zachanassian? Oh, my God! (To CLAIRE.) But that's naturally quite different. Needless to say, we would have stopped the train at once if we'd had the slightest idea. (He hands the money back to BOBBY.) Here, please. I couldn't dream of it. Four thousand. My

CLAIRE. Keep it. Don't fuss.

CONDUCTOR. Would you like the train to wait, Madame, while you visit the town? The Administration will be delighted. The cathedral porch. The town hall-

CLAIRE. You may take your train away now. I don't need it any more.

STATION MASTER. All aboard! (He puts his whistle to his lips.)

PEDRO. (Stops him.) But the Press, my angel. They don't know anything about this. They're still in the dining car.

CLAIRE. Let them stay there. I don't want the Press in Güllen at the moment. Later they will come by themselves. (To Station Master.) And now what are you waiting for?

STATION MASTER. All aboard! (The STATION MASTER blows a long blast on his whistle. The TRAIN leaves. [SOUND CUE # 4.] Meanwhile the FIRST MAN has brought the Burgomaster's dress coat. He puts it on, then advances slowly and solemnly.)

CONDUCTOR. I trust Madame will not speak of this to the Administration. It was a pure misunderstanding. (He salutes and runs for the train as it starts moving.)

BURGOMASTER. (Bows.) Gracious lady, as Burgomaster of the town of Güllen, I have the honor- (The rest of the speech is lost in the roar of the departing TRAIN. He continues speaking and gesturing, and at last bows amid applause as the TRAIN noises end.)

CLAIRE. Thank you, Mr. Burgomaster. (She glances at the beaming faces of the MEN, who bow in turn, and lastly at SCHILL, whom she does not recognize. She turns Unstage.)

SCHILL, Clara!

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CLAIRE. (Turns and stares.) Anton?

SCHILL. (Moves toward her.) Yes. It's good that you've come back, Clara-

CLAIRE. Yes. I've waited for this moment. All my life. Ever since I left Güllen.

SCHILL. (A little embarrassed.) That is very kind of you to say, Clara.

CLAIRE. And have you thought about me? SCHILL. Naturally. Always. You know that.

CLAIRE. Those were happy times we spent together. SCHILL. Unforgettable. (He smiles reassuringly at the

BURGOMASTER.)

CLAIRE. Call me by the name you used to call me. SCHILL. (Whispers; he is close to her.) My kitten.

CLAIRE. (Backs off a step.) What?

SCHILL. (Louder.) My kitten.

CLAIRE. And what else? SCHILL. Little witch.

CLAIRE. I used to call you my black panther. You're grey now, and soft.

SCHILL. But you are still the same, little witch.

CLAIRE. I am the same? (She laughs.) Oh no, my black panther. I am not at all the same.

SCHILL. (Gallantly.) In my eyes you are. I see no difference.

CLAIRE. Would you like to meet my fiancé? Pedro Cabral. He owns an enormous plantation in Brazil.

SCHILL, A pleasure.

CLAIRE. We're to be married soon.

SCHILL. Congratulations.

CLAIRE. He will be my eighth husband. (Pedro stands by himself, Down Right.) Pedro, come here and show your face. Come along, darling—come here! Don't sulk. Say hello. (Pedro crosses to her.)

PEDRO. Hello.

CLAIRE. A man of few words. Isn't he charming? A diplomat. He's interested only in fishing. Isn't he handsome in his Latin way? You'd swear he was a Brazilian. But he's not—he's a Greek. His father was a white Russian. We were betrothed by a Bulgarian priest. We plan to be married in a few days here in the cathedral.

BURGOMASTER. Here in the cathedral? What an honor

for us!

CLAIRE. No, it was my dream, when I was seventeen, to be married in Güllen cathedral. The dreams of youth are sacred, don't you think so, Anton?

SCHILL. Yes, of course.

CLAIRE. Yes, of course. I think so, too. Now I would like to look at the town. (The MIXED CHOIR arrives from Up Left, breathless, in ordinary clothes with green sashes.) What's all this? Go away— What's the matter with them? (She laughs.) Ha! Ha! Ha!

TEACHER. Dear lady— (He steps forward, having put on a sash also.) Dear lady, as Rector of the High School and a devotee of that noble muse—Music, I take pleasure in presenting the Güllen Mixed Choir.

CLAIRE. How do you do?

TEACHER. Who will sing for you an ancient folk song

of the region with specially amended words—if you would deign to listen.

CLAIRE. (Sits.) Very well. Fire away.

(The Teacher blows a "D" on his pitchpipe. The Mixed Choir begins to sing the ancient folk song with the amended words. [Words to this song will be found in back of book.] Just then the station BELL starts ringing. The song is drowned in the roar of the passing EXPRESS. [SOUND CUE # 5.] The Station Master salutes. When the train has passed, there is applause.)

BURGOMASTER. The church bell! The church bell! Where's the church bell? (The Pastor shrugs help-

lessly.)

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CLAIRE. Thank you, Professor. They sang beautifully. The little blonde bass—no, not that one—the one with the big Adam's apple—was most impressive. (The TEACHER bows. The POLICEMAN pushes his way professionally through the MIXED CHOIR and comes to attention in front of CLAIRE. Now who are you?

POLICEMAN. (Clicks heels and salutes.) Police Chief

Schultz. At your service.

CLAIRE. (She looks him up and down.) I have no need of you at the moment. But I think there may be work for you by and by. Tell me, do you know how to close an eye?

POLICEMAN. How else could I get along in my profes-

sion?

CLAIRE. You might practise closing both. (POLICEMAN bows and moves Down Left.)

SCHILL. (Laughs.) What a sense of humor, eh?

BURGOMASTER. (Puts on the top hat.) Permit me to present my grandchildren, gracious lady. Hermine and Adolphine. There's only my wife still to come. (He wipes the perspiration from his brow, and replaces the hat.

ACT I

The LITTLE GIRLS present the roses with elaborate

CLAIRE. Thank you, my dears. Congratulations, Burgomaster. Extraordinary children. (She plants the roses in PEDRO'S arms. The BURGOMASTER secretly passes his top hat to the PASTOR, who puts it on.)

BURGOMASTER. Our pastor, Madame. (The PASTOR takes off the hat and bows. Moves to bench, takes CLAIRE'S hand and kisses it.)

CLAIRE. Ah. The Pastor. How do you do? Is it you that gives consolation to the dying?

PASTOR. (A bit puzzled.) That is part of my ministry,

CLAIRE. And to those who are condemned to death? PASTOR. Capital punishment has been abolished in this country, Madame.

CLAIRE. I see. Well, it could be restored, I suppose. (The PASTOR hands back the hat. He shrugs his shoulders in confusion.)

SCHILL. (Laughs.) What an original sense of humor!

(ALL laugh, a little blankly.)

CLAIRE. (Rising.) Well, I can't sit here all day-I would like to see the town.

BURGOMASTER. (Offers his arm.) May I have the honor, gracious lady?

CLAIRE. Thank you, but these legs are not what they were. This one was broken in five places.

Schill. (Full of concern.) My kitten!

CLAIRE. When my airplane bumped into a mountain in Afghanistan. All the others were killed. Even the pilot. As you see, I survived. But I don't fly any more.

SCHILL. But you're as strong as ever now. CLAIRE. Stronger.

BURGOMASTER. Never fear, gracious lady. The town doctor has a car.

CLAIRE. I never ride in motors.

BURGOMASTER. You never ride in motors?

CLAIRE. Not since my Ferrari crashed in Hong Kong. SCHILL. But how do you travel, then, little witch? On a broom?

CLAIRE. Mike- Max. (She claps her hands. Two huge Bodyguards come in, first bay Left, carrying a sedan chair. She sits in it.) I travel this way—a bit antiquated of course. But perfectly safe. (Bodyguards pick up chair.) Ha! Ha! Aren't they magnificent? Mike and Max. I bought them in America. They were in jail, condemned to the chair. I had them pardoned. Now they're condemned to my chair. I paid fifty thousand dollars apiece for them. You couldn't get them now for twice the sum. The sedan chair comes from the Louvre. I fancied it so much that the President of France gave it to me. The French are so impulsive, don't you think so, Anton? Go! (MIKE and MAX start to carry her off.)

BURGOMASTER. (Crosses in front of chair.) You wish

to visit the cathedral? And the old town hall?

CLAIRE. No. The great barn. And the forest of Konradsweil. I wish to go with Anton and visit our old haunts once again. (Schill crosses to chair and takes her hand.

THE PASTOR. Very touching.

CLAIRE. (To the BUTLER.) Will you send the luggage and the coffin to The Golden Apostle.

BURGOMASTER. (Peering around Schill.) The coffin? CLAIRE. Yes. I brought one with me. Go.

TEACHER. Hip-Hip-Hurrah!!

ALL. Hurrah! Hip-Hip, Hurrah! Hurrah!

(THEY bear her off Up Left in the direction of the town. The BURGOMASTER makes a gesture. The Towns-PEOPLE burst into cheers. The church BELL rings. SOUND CUE # 6.)

BURGOMASTER. (As ALL follow the chair off but the Policeman. | SOUND CUE # 7. CROSS FADE # 6 UNDER. | Ah, thank God-the bell at last!

(The Policeman is about to follow the others when the two Blind Men appear from First Bay Left. They carry guitar and mandolin case. They are not young, yet they seem childish, a strange effect. They are dressed exactly alike, though they are of different height and features, and so make the effect of being twins. They walk slowly, feeling their way. Their voices, when they speak, are curiously high and flute-like, and they have a curious trick of repetition.)

FIRST BLIND MAN. We're in-

Вотн. Güllen.

FIRST BLIND MAN. We breathe

SECOND BLIND MAN. We breathe-

BOTH BLIND MEN. We breathe the air, the air of Güllen.

Policeman. (Startled.) Who are you?

FIRST BLIND MAN. We belong to the lady.

SECOND BLIND MAN. We belong to the lady. She calls us--

FIRST BLIND MAN. Kobby.

SECOND BLIND MAN. And Lobby.

Policeman. (A step toward them.) Madame Zachanassian is staying at The Golden Apostle.

FIRST BLIND MAN. We're blind. SECOND BLIND MAN. We're blind.

POLICEMAN. Blind? Come along with me, then. I'll take you there.

FIRST BLIND MAN. Thank you, Mr. Policeman.
SECOND BLIND MAN. Thanks very much. (They cross

toward Center.)

(SOUND CUE # 7.)

Policeman. Hey! (The Men stop abruptly and turn.)
How do you know I'm a policeman, if you're blind?
Both Blind Men. By your voice. By your voice.
First Blind Man. All policemen sound the same.
Policeman. (Steps toward them.) You've had a lot to do with police, have you, little men?

FIRST BLIND MAN. Men he calls us!
BOTH BLIND MEN. Men!

POLICEMAN. What are you then?

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BOTH BLIND MEN. You'll see. You'll see. (The POLICEMAN claps his hands suddenly. The MEN turn sharply toward the sound. The POLICEMAN is convinced they are blind.)

Policeman. What's your trade?

BOTH BLIND MEN. We have no trade.

SECOND BLIND MAN. We play music.

FIRST BLIND MAN. We sing.

SECOND BLIND MAN. We amuse the lady.

FIRST BLIND MAN. We look after the beast.

SECOND BLIND MAN. We feed it. First Blind Man. We stroke it.

SECOND BLIND MAN. We take it for walks.

POLICEMAN. What beast?

BOTH BLIND MEN. You'll see you'll see.

SECOND BLIND MAN. We give it raw meat.

FIRST BLIND MAN. And she gives us chicken and wine.

Second Blind Man. Every day— Both Blind Men. Every day.

POLICEMAN. (Shrugs in wonder.) Rich people have strange tastes!

BOTH BLIND MEN. Strange tastes—strange tastes.

POLICEMAN. (Puts on his helmet.) Come along, I'll

take you to the lady.

BOTH BLIND MEN. We know the way—we know the way. (They turn and walk off Center between the lamp-posts. [SOUND CUE # 8.])

(The station and the little house vanish, Right and Left. The backdrop and the groundrows are flown out of sight. A sign descends from the flies. It reads DER GOLDENE APOSTEL. The scene dissolves into the interior of the inn. [See Scene Design # 2.] The Golden Apostle is seen to be in the last stages of decay. The walls are cracked and mouldering, and the plaster is falling from the ancient lath. A table

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represents the case of the inn. The BURGOMASTER and the Teacher enter from Third Left and carry table Downstage to marks. A procession of TOWNSPEOPLE carrying many pieces of luggage passes. Then comes a coffin; lastly a panther cage covered with a canvas. They cross the stage from Left to Right. CUT SOUND.)

BURGOMASTER. Trunks. Suitcases. Boxes. (He looks up apprehensively at the ceiling.) The floor will never bear the weight. (As the large covered box is carried in, he peers under the canvas, then draws back.) Good God!

TEACHER. Why, what's in it?

BURGOMASTER. A live panther! (They laugh. He lifts his glass solemnly.) Your health, Professor. Let's hope she puts the Foundry back on its feet.

TEACHER. (Lifts his glass.) And the Wagonworks. BURGOMASTER. And the Golden Eagle Pencil Factory. Once that starts moving, everything else will go. Prosit. (They touch glasses and drink.)

TEACHER. What does she need a panther for?

BURGOMASTER. Don't ask me. The whole thing is too much for me. The Pastor had to go home and lie down. TEACHER. (Sets down his glass.) If you want to know the truth, she frightens me.

BURGOMASTER. (Nods gravely.) She's a strange one.

TEACHER. You understand, Burgomaster, a man who for twenty-two years has been correcting the Latin compositions of the students of Güllen is not unaccustomed to surprises. I have seen things to make one's hair stand on end. But when this woman suddenly appeared on the platform, a shudder tore through me. (Crosses Center, then to table.) It was as though out of the clear sky all at once a fury descended upon us, beating its black

POLICEMAN. (Comes in Up Center. He mops his face.) Ah! Now the old place is livening up a bit! (To Down Left of table.)

BURGOMASTER. Ah, Schultz, come and join us.

BURGOMASTER. Well, what's the news from the front? POLICEMAN. (Crosses Center.) I'm just back from

Schiller's barn. My God! What a scene! She had us all tiptoeing around in the straw as if we were in church. Nobody dared to speak above a whisper. And the way she carried on! I was so embarrassed I let them go to the forest by themselves.

BURGOMASTER. Does the fiancé go with them?

POLICEMAN. (Nods.) With his fishing rod and his landing net. In full marching order. (He calls again.) Beer!

(THIRD MAN enters with beer First Bay Left, gives beer to Policeman, exits Second Bay Left.)

BURGOMASTER. But what does she expect to find in the Konradsweil forest?

POLICEMAN. The same thing she expected to find in the old barn, I suppose. The—the—

TEACHER. (Crosses Center.) The ashes of her youthful love.

POLICEMAN. Exactly. TEACHER. It's poetry. POLICEMAN. Poetry.

TEACHER. Sheer poetry! It makes one think of Shake-

speare, of Wagner. Of Romeo and Juliet.

BURGOMASTER. Yes, you're right. (Solemnly rises as they lift their glasses.) Gentlemen, I would like to propose a toast. To our great and good friend Anton Schill, who is even now working on our behalf.

POLICEMAN. Yes! He's really working.

BURGOMASTER. Gentlemen, to the best-loved citizen of this town. My successor, Anton Schill!

(They raise their glasses and ALL repeat "Anton Schill"! At this point an unearthly SCREAM is heard. [SOUND CUE # 9.] It is the black panther howling Offstage Right.)

(The sign of the Golden Apostle rises out of sight. The LIGHTS go down. The inn vanishes. Only the wooden bench of Scene 1 is left on the stage, Down Right. [See Scene Design # 3.] The procession comes on Upstage through Fifth Bay Left. The two Bodyguards carry in Claire's sedan chair. Next to it walks Schill. Pedro walks behind with his fishing rod. Last come the Two Blind Men playing mandolin and guitar and, finally, the Butler. Claire alights.)

CLAIRE. Stop! Take my chair off somewhere else. I'm tired of looking at you. (The Bodyguards and the sedan chair go off Up Right Bay.) Pedro darling, your brook is just a little further along down that path. Listen. You can hear it from here. Bobby, take him and show him where it is.

BLIND MEN. We'll show him the way—we'll show him the way.

(They go off Second Bay Left. Pedro follows. Bobby walks off Up Right.)

CLAIRE. (Comes Downstage with Schill.) Look, Anton. Our tree. There's the heart you carved in the bark long ago.

SCHILL. Yes. It's still there.

CLAIRE. How it has grown! The trunk is black and wrinkled. Why, its limbs are twice what they were! Some of them have died.

SCHILL. It's aged. But it's there.

CLAIRE. Like everything else. (She crosses, examining other trees.) Oh, how tall they are. How long it is since I walked here, barefoot over the pine needles and the damp leaves! Look, Anton. A fawn.

SCHILL. Yes, a fawn. It's the season.

CLAIRE. (They sit together on bench.) I thought everything would be changed. But it's all just as we left it. This is the seat we sat on years ago. Under these

branches you kissed me. And over there under the hawthorn, where the moss is soft and green, we would lie in each other's arms. It is all as it used to be. Only we have changed.

Schill. Not so much, little witch. I remember the first night we spent together, you ran away and I chased you

till I was quite breathless-

CLAIRE, Yes.

SCHILL. Then I was angry and started to go home, when suddenly I heard you call and I looked up, and there you were sitting in a tree laughing down at me.

CLAIRE. No. It was in the great barn. I was in the

havloft.

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SCHILL. Were you?

CLAIRE. Yes. What else do you remember?

SCHILL. I remember the morning we went swimming by the waterfall, and afterwards we were lying together on the big rock in the sun when suddenly we heard footsteps and we just had time to snatch up our clothes and run behind the bushes when the old pastor appeared and scolded you for not being in school.

CLAIRE. No. It was the schoolmaster who found us.

It was Sunday and I was supposed to be in church.

SCHILL. Really?

CLAIRE. Yes. Tell me more.

SCHILL. (Turns and looks away.) I remember the time your father beat you, and you showed me the cuts on your back, and I swore I'd kill him. And the next day I dropped a tile from a rooftop and split his head open.

CLAIRE. You missed him.

SCHILL, No!

CLAIRE. You hit old Mr. Reiner.

SCHILL. Did I?

CLAIRE. Yes. I was seventeen, And you were not yet twenty. You were so handsome. You were the best-looking boy in town.

SCHILL. And you were the prettiest girl.

CLAIRE. We were made for each other.

SCHILL. So we were.

CLAIRE. But you married Mathilde Blumhard and her store and I married old Zachanassian and his oil wells. He found me in a whorehouse in Hamburg. It was my hair that entangled him, the old golden beetle. SCHILL. Clara!

CLAIRE. (She claps her hands.) Bobby! A cigar.

(Bobby appears Third Bay Right, with a leather case. He selects a cigar, lights it, puts it in a holder, and presents it to CLAIRE.)

SCHILL. My kitten smokes cigars!

CLAIRE. Yes, I adore them. Would you care for one? SCHILL. Yes, please. I've never smoked one of those.

(Bobby gives him a cigar, then exits Third Right.)

CLAIRE. It's a taste I acquired from old Zachanassian. Among other things. He was a real connoisseur.

SCHILL. We used to sit on this bench once, you and I, and smoke cigarettes. Do you remember?

CLAIRE. Yes. I remember.

SCHILL. The cigarettes I bought from Mathilde.

CLAIRE. No. She gave them to you for nothing.

SCHILL. Don't be angry with me for marrying Mathilde.

CLAIRE. She had money.

SCHILL. And what a lucky thing for you that I did!

SCHILL. You were so young, so beautiful. You deserved a better fate than to be stuck in this wretched town without any future.

CLAIRE. Yes?

SCHILL. If you had stayed in Güllen and married me, your life would have been wasted like mine. CLAIRE. Oh?

SCHILL. My God, Clara, look at me. A broken shopkeeper in a bankrupt town!

CLAIRE. But you have your family.

SCHILL. My family! Never for a moment do they let me forget my failure, my poverty. CLAIRE. Mathilde has not made you happy?

Schill. (Shrugs.) What does it matter?

CLAIRE. And the children?

SCHILL. (Shakes his head.) They're so completely materialistic. You know, they have no interest whatever

CLAIRE. How sad for you.

(A moment's pause during which only the faint tinkling of the MUSIC is heard.)

SCHILL. Yes. You know, since you went away my life has passed by like a stupid dream. I've hardly once been out of this town. Five days at a lake years ago. It rained all the time. A trip to Berlin, once. That's all.

CLAIRE. The world is much the same everywhere.

SCHILL. At least you've seen it.

CLAIRE. Yes. I've seen it.

Schill. You've lived in it.

CLAIRE. I've lived in it. The world and I have been on very intimate terms.

SCHILL. Now that you've come back, perhaps things will change.

CLAIRE. Naturally. I won't leave my native town in this condition.

SCHILL. It will take millions to put us on our feet again.

CLAIRE. I have millions.

Schill. One, two, three-

CLAIRE. Why not?

SCHILL. You mean-you will help us?

CLAIRE. Yes.

(A WOODPECKER is heard in the distance.)

SCHILL, I knew it-I knew it! I told them you were

generous, I told them you were good. Oh, my kitten! (He takes her hand.)

CLAIRE. (She turns her head away and listens.)

Listen! A woodpecker.

SCHILL. It's all just the way it was in the days when we were young and full of courage. The sun high above the pines. Great white clouds, piling up on one another. [SOUND CUE # 12.] The cry of the cukoo in the distance. The wind rustling the leaves like the sound of surf on a beach. Just as it was years ago. If only we could roll back time and be together always.

CLAIRE. Is that your wish?

Schill. You left me, but you never left my heart. (He raises her hand to his lips.) The same soft little hand.

CLAIRE. No, not quite the same. It was crushed to a pulp in the plane accident. But they mended it. They ment everything nowadays.

SCHILL Crushed? You wouldn't know it. (Points.)

Another fawn.

CLAIRE. The old wood is alive with memories—

(PEDRO appears, Second Bay Left, followed by BLIND MEN. PEDRO has a fish in his hand, which is dripping water.)

PEDRO. See what I've caught, darling. See? A pike. Over two kilos.

THE TWO BLIND MEN. (Clap their hands.) A pike! A pike! Hurrah!

(CLAIRE, SCHILL and PEDRO exit Right 4, followed by BLIND MEN. The applause is taken up on all sides. The walls of the cafe are wheeled in by TOWNS-PEOPLE. A BRASS BAND strikes up a march tune. [SOUND CUE # 13.] The door of the Golden Apostle descends. Townspeople bring in tables and lay them with ragged tablecloths, cracked china and glassware. Three tables are placed Center, Down

Right and Down Left, the one in Center on a platform. [See Scene Design # 4.] The PASTOR enters Up Center. Other Townspeople filter in Left and Right. Three Athletes in gymnastic costume form a human pyramid Down Center. The applause continues.)

THE VISIT

BURGOMASTER. (Runs in Up Center.) Sing out! She's coming! (Claire enters Up Center, followed by Bobby. The Teacher conducts them in same song sung earlier by Choir. When the song ends, All applaud.) The applause is meant for you, gracious lady.

CLAIRE. (At table Center.) The band deserves it more than I. They blow from the heart. And the human pyramid was beautiful. You—show me your muscles. (An ATHLETE kneels before her.) Superb. Wonderful arms, powerful hands. Have you ever strangled a man with them?

ATHLETE. Strangled?

CLAIRE. Yes. It's perfectly simple. A little pressure in the proper place, and the rest goes by itself. As in politics.

(The BURGOMASTER'S WIFE crosses to her, simpering.)

Burgomaster. Permit me to present my wife, Madame Zachanassian.

CLAIRE. Annette Dummermuth. The head of our class. BURGOMASTER. (He presents another sour-looking WOMAN.) Frau Schill.

CLAIRE. Mathilde Blumhard. I remember the way you used to follow Anton with your eyes, from behind the shop door. You've grown a little thin and dry, my poor Mathilde.

SCHILL. (Crosses to her with a GIRL and Boy.) My daughter Ottilie.

CLAIRE. Your daughter—

SCHILL. My son, Karl.

CLAIRE. Your son! Two of them!

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(The Town Doctor comes in, Up Left to Center. He is a man of fifty, strong and stocky, with bristly black hair, a mustache and a sabre cut on his cheek. He is wearing an old cutaway.)

DOCTOR. Well, well, my old Mercedes got me here in time after all!

BURGOMASTER. (Catches Doctor at Center.) Doctor Nüssler, the town physician. Madame Zachanassian.

DOCTOR. Deeply honored, Madame. (He kisses her

hand. CLAIRE studies him.)

CLAIRE. It is you who signs the death certificates?

DOCTOR. Death certificates? CLAIRE. When someone dies.

DOCTOR. Why certainly. That is one of my duties. CLAIRE. And when the heart dies, what do you put

down? Heart failure?

SCHILL. (Laughing.) What a golden sense of humor!

DOCTOR. Bit grim, wouldn't you say?

SCHILL. Not at all, not at all. (Behind BURGOMASTER. whispers.) She's promised us a million.

BURGOMASTER. (Turns his head.) What?

SCHILL. A million!

ALL. (Whisper.) A million!

CLAIRE. (Turns toward them.) Burgomaster.

BURGOMASTER. Yes?

CLAIRE. (Sits at table Center.) I'm hungry. (GIRLS and WAITER fill glasses, bring food. General stir. ALL take their places at the table. Burgomaster, seated next to CLAIRE, opens champagne. ALL applaud.) Are you

going to make a speech?

BURGOMASTER. (He bows and rises, tapping his knife on his glass. He is radiant with good will. ALL applaud.) Gracious lady and friends. Gracious lady, it is now many years since you first left your native town of Güllen, which was founded by the Elector Hasso and which nestles in the green slope between the forest of Konradsweil and the beautiful valley of Pückenried. Much has taken place in this time, much that is evil.

TEACHER. That's true.

ACT I

BURGOMASTER. The world is not what it was; it has become harsh and bitter, and we too have had our share of harshness and bitterness. But in all this time, dear lady, we have never forgotten our little Clara. (Applause.) Many years ago you brightened the town with your pretty face as a child, and now once again you brighten it with your presence. (Polite applause.) We haven't forgotten you, and we haven't forgotten your family. Your mother, beautiful and robust even in her old age— (He looks for his notes on the table.) although unfortunately taken from us in the bloom of her youth by an infirmity of the lungs. Your respected father, Siegfried Wäscher, the builder, an example of whose work next to our railway station is often visited by our townspeople— (Schill covers his face.) that is to say, admired—a lasting monument to local design and local workmanship. And you, gracious lady, whom we remember as a golden-haired— (He looks at her.)—little redheaded sprite romping about our peaceful streets—on your way to school—which of us does not treasure your memory? (He pokes nervously at his notebook.) We well remember your scholarly attainments—

TEACHER. Yes.

BURGOMASTER. Natural history— Extraordinary sense of justice. And, above all, your supreme generosity. (Great applause.) We shall never forget how you once spent the whole of your little savings to buy a sack of potatoes for a poor starving widow who was in need of food. (The CHILDREN serve wine.) Gracious ladv. ladies and gentlemen, today our little Clara has become the world-famous Claire Zachanassian who has founded hospitals, soup-kitchens, charitable institutes, art-projects, libraries, nurseries, and schools, and now that she has at last once more returned to the town of her birth, sadly fallen as it is, I say in the name of all her loving friends who have sorely missed her: Long live our Clara!

ALL. Long live our Clara!

(Cheers and applause. [SOUND CUE # 14.])

CLAIRE. (Rises.) Mr. Burgomaster. Fellow townsmen. I am greatly moved by the nature of your welcome and the disinterested joy which you have manifested on the occasion of my visit to my native town. I was not quite the lovely child the Burgomaster described in his gracious address.

BURGOMASTER. Too modest, Madame.

CLAIRE. In school I was beaten-

TEACHER. Not by me.

CLAIRE. And the sack of potatoes which I presented to Widow Boll, I stole with the help of Anton Schill, not to save the old trull from starvation but so that for once I might sleep with Anton in a real bed instead of under the trees of the forest. (The Townspeople look grave, embarrassed.) Nevertheless I shall try to deserve your good opinion. In memory of the seventeen years I spent among you, I am prepared to hand over as a gift to the town of Güllen the sum of one billion marks. Five hundred million to the town and five hundred million to be divided per capita among the citizens.

(There is a moment of dead silence.)

BURGOMASTER. A billion marks? CLAIRE. On one condition. (Sits.)

(Suddenly a movement of uncontrollable joy breaks out.

PEOPLE jump on chairs, dance about, yell excitedly.

The ATHLETES turn handsprings in front of the speaker's table.)

SCHILL. Oh Clara, you astonishing, incredible, magnificent woman! What a heart! What a gesture! Oh—my little witch! (He kisses her hand.)

BURGOMASTER. (Comes Down Center and holds up his hand for order.) Quiet! Quiet, please! On one condition,

the gracious lady said. Now, Madame, may we know what that condition is?

THE VISIT

CLAIRE. I will tell you. In exchange for my billion marks, I want justice. (Silence.)

BURGOMASTER. Justice, Madame?

CLAIRE. I wish to buy justice.

BURGOMASTER. But justice cannot be bought, Madame. CLAIRE. Everything can be bought.

BURGOMASTER. I don't understand at all.

CLAIRE. Bobby, step forward.

BOBBY. (Crosses Center. He takes off his dark glasses and turns his face with a solemn air.) Does anyone here present recognize me?

FRAU SCHILL. Hofer! Hofer! ALL. Who? What's that?

TEACHER. (Rises and takes a step toward him.) Not Chief Magistrate Hofer, who was on the Governing Board?

Bobby. Exactly. (Teacher returns to his place.) Chief Magistrate Hofer. When Madame Zachanassian was a girl, I was presiding judge at the criminal court of Güllen. I served there until twenty-five years ago when Madame Zachanassian offered me the opportunity of entering her service as butler. I accepted. You may consider it a strange employment for a member of the magistracy, but the salary—

CLAIRE. (Bangs mallet on table.) Come to the point. Bobby. You have heard Madame Zachanassian's offer. She will give you a billion marks—when you have undone the injustice that she suffered at your hands here in Güllen as a girl. (ALL murmur.)

BURGOMASTER. Injustice at our hands? Impossible!

Bobby. Anton Schill-

SCHILL. Yes?

Bobby. Kindly stand.

SCHILL. (Rises. He smiles, as if puzzled. He shrugs.) Yes?

Bobby. In those days, a bastardy case was tried before me. Madame Claire Zachanassian, at that time called

Clara Wäscher, charged you with being the father of her illegitimate child. (Silence.) You denied the charge. And produced two witnesses in your support.

SCHILL. That's ancient history. An absurd business. We were children. Who remembers?

CLAIRE. Where are the blind men?

THE TWO BLIND MEN. (Enter from First Bay Right.) Here we are. Here we are. (MIKE and MAX push them forward to below Right table.)

Bobby. You recognize these men, Anton Schill?

SCHILL. (Steps toward them.) I never saw them before in my life. What are they?

THE TWO BLIND MEN. We've changed. We've changed.

BOBBY. What were your names in your former life? FIRST BLIND MAN. I was Jacob Hueblein. Jacob Hueblein.

SECOND BLIND MAN. I was Ludwig Sparr. Ludwig Sparr.

BOBBY. (To SCHILL.) Well?

SCHILL. These names mean nothing to me.

Bobby. Jacob Hueblein and Ludwig Sparr, do you recognize the defendant?

FIRST BLIND MAN. We're blind. SECOND BLIND MAN. We're blind.

SCHILL, Ha-ha-ha! BOBBY. By his voice?

Two BLIND MEN. By his voice. By his voice. Bobby. At that trial, I was the judge. And you?

Two Blind Men. We were the witnesses.

BOBBY. And what did you testify on that occasion? FIRST BLIND MAN. That we had slept with Clara Wäscher.

SECOND BLIND MAN. Both of us. Many times.

BOBBY. And was it true? FIRST BLIND MAN. No.

SECOND BLIND MAN. We swore falsely. BOBBY. And why did you swear falsely?

FIRST BLIND MAN. Anton Schill bribed us.

SECOND BLIND MAN. He bribed us.

BOBBY. With what?

BOTH. With a bottle of schnapps.

BOBBY. And now tell the people what happened to you. (They hesitate and whimper.) Speak!

FIRST BLIND MAN. (In a low voice.) She tracked us

Bobby. Madame Zachanassian tracked them down. Jacob Hueblein was found in Canada. Ludwig Sparr in Australia. And when she found you, what did she do to you?

SECOND BLIND MAN. She handed us over to Mike and

Max.

ACT I

BOBBY. And what did Mike and Max do to you?

FIRST BLIND MAN. (Covering his face.) They made us what you see. (They cover their faces. MIKE and MAX push them off First Bay Right.)

Bobby. And there you have it. We are all present in Güllen once again. The plaintiff. The defendant. The two false witnesses. The judge. Many years have passed. Does the plaintiff have anything further to add?

CLAIRE. There is nothing to add. BOBBY. And the defendant?

SCHILL. (Crosses and kneels to CLAIRE.) Why are you doing this? It was all dead and buried.

BOBBY. What happened to the child that was born?

CLAIRE. (In low voice.) It lived a year. Bobby. And what happened to you?

CLAIRE. I became a whore.

BOBBY. Why?

CLAIRE. The judgment of the court left me no alternative. No one would trust me—no one would give me work.

Bobby. So. And now, what is the nature of the reparation you demand?

CLAIRE. I want the life of Anton Schill.

(SCHILL rises. His wife and children rush to him. He

pushes them away and moves around Left table to Down Left.)

Frau Schill. Anton! No! No!

SCHILL. No-No-She's joking. That happened long

ago. That's all forgotten.

CLAIRE. Nothing is forgotten. Neither the mornings in the forest, nor the nights in the great barn, nor the bedroom in the cottage, nor your treachery at the end. You said this morning you wished that time might be rolled back. Very well—I have rolled it back. And now it is I who will buy justice. You bought it with a bottle of schnapps. I am willing to pay one billion marks.

BURGOMASTER. (Stands up, very solemn and dignified.) Madame Zachanassian, we are not in the jungle. We are in Europe. We may be poor but we are not heathens. In the name of the town of Güllen, I decline your offer. In the name of humanity. We shall never accept.

(All applaud wildly. The applause turns into a sinister rhythmic beat. As Claire rises, it dies away. She looks at the crowd, then at the Burgomaster.)

CLAIRE. Thank you, Burgomaster. (She stares at him a long moment.) I can wait. (Turns and exits Up Center.)

CURTAIN

ACT TWO

Scene: Bring front lights Up as curtain reaches head high. The façade of the Golden Apostle with a balcony on which chairs and a table are set out. To the Right of the inn is a sign which reads ANTON SCHILL, HANDLUNG. Under the sign the shop is represented by a broken counter. Behind the counter, some shelves with tobacco, cigarettes and liquor bottles. Two milk cans. The shop door is imaginary, but each entrance is indicated by a door bell with a tinny sound. [See Scene Design # 5.]

AT RISE: It is early morning. SCHILL is sweeping the shop. The SON has a pan and brush and also sweeps. The DAUGHTER is dusting. ALL are singing "The Happy Wanderer," as the CURTAIN rises. [Words to this will be found in back of book.]

SCHILL. Karl-

(KARL crosses with a dustpan. SCHILL sweeps dust into the pan. The door bell rings. The THIRD MAN enters Third Bay Right, carrying a crate of eggs.)

THIRD MAN. (Crosses to Schill, Center.) Morning. Schill. Ah, good morning, Wechsler. You're early.

THIRD MAN. Twelve dozen eggs, medium brown.

Right?

SCHILL. Take them, Karl. (KARL puts the crate in a corner, Fourth Bay Left.) Did they deliver the milk yet? (Moving to counter.)

Son. Before you came down.

THIRD MAN. (Crossing to counter.) Eggs are going up again, Herr Schill. First of the month. (He gives Schill a slip to sign.)

SCHILL. What? Again? And who's going to buy them?

THIRD MAN. Fifty pfennig a dozen.

SCHILL. I'll have to cancel my order, that's all.

THIRD MAN. That's up to you, Herr Schill.

SCHILL. (Signs the slip.) There's nothing else to do. (He hands back the slip.) And how's the family?

THIRD MAN. (Starts to exit.) Oh, scraping along. Maybe now things will get better.

SCHILL. Maybe.

THIRD MAN. (Going, Fourth Bay Right.) Morning.

SCHILL. Karl, close the door. Don't let the flies in. (The CHILDREN resume their singing. SCHILL crosses and sits front of counter.) Now, listen to me, children. I have a little piece of good news for you. I didn't mean to speak of it yet a while but well, why not? Who do you suppose is going to be the next burgomaster? Eh? (They look up at him.) Yes, in spite of everything. It's settled. It's official. What an honor for the family, eh? Especially at a time like this. To say nothing of the salary and the rest of it.

SON. (With slow realization, runs to SCHILL.) Burgo-master!

SCHILL. Burgomaster. (The SON shakes him warmly by the hand. The DAUGHTER kisses him.) You see, you don't have to be entirely ashamed of your father. (Silence.) Is your mother coming down soon?

DAUGHTER. Mother's tired. She's going to stay up-

stairs.

SCHILL. You have a good mother, at least. There you are lucky. Oh, well, if she wants to rest, let her rest. We'll have breakfast together, the three of us. I'll fry some eggs and open a tin of the American ham. This morning we're going to breakfast like kings. (Crosses to ladder, First Bay Left.)

Son. (Goes to him.) I'd like to, only—I can't.

SCHILL. You've got to eat, you know.

SON. I've got to run down to the station. One of the laborers is sick. They said they could use me.

SCHILL. You want to work on the rails in all this heat? That's no work for a son of mine.

Son. Look, Father, we can use the money.

SCHILL. Well, if you feel you have to. (The Son crosses to First Bay Right with dustpan and brush.)

THE VISIT

DAUGHTER. (Crosses to SCHILL.) I'm sorry, Father, I have to go too.

SCHILL. You too? And where is the young lady going, if I may be so bold?

DAUGHTER. There may be something for me at the employment agency,

SCHILL. Employment agency?

DAUGHTER. It's important to get there early.

(SOUND CUE # 15.)

SCHILL. All right. I'll have something nice for you when you get home.

Son and Daughter. (Salute.) Good day, Burgomaster. (Son and Daughter go out Fourth Bay Right.)

(The First Man comes into Schill's shop. Mandolin and guitar MUSIC sounds Offstage.)

SCHILL. Good morning, Hofbauer.

FIRST MAN. (Crossing to counter.) Cigarettes. (SCHILL takes a pack from the skelf.) Not those. I'll have the green today.

SCHILL. They cost more. (He serves kim.)

FIRST MAN. Put it in the book.

SCHILL. What?

FIRST MAN. Charge it.

SCHILL. Well, all right, I'll make an exception this time—seeing it's you, Hofbauer. (Writes in his cash book.)

FIRST MAN. (Opening the pack of cigarettes as he crosses to bench and sits.) Who's that playing out there?

SCHILL. The two blind men. First Man. They play well.

SCHILL. To hell with them,

FERST MAN. They make you nervous? (Schill shrugs.

The FIRST MAN lights a cigarette.) She's getting ready for the wedding, I hear.

SCHILL. Yes. So they say.

(Enter FIRST and SECOND WOMAN from Fourth Bay Right. They cross to the counter.)

FIRST WOMAN. Good morning, good morning. SECOND WOMAN. Good morning.

FIRST MAN. Good morning.

SCHILL. Good morning, ladies.

FIRST WOMAN. Good morning, Herr Schill!

SECOND WOMAN. Good morning.

FIRST WOMAN. Milk please, Herr Schill!

SCHILL. Milk.

SECOND WOMAN. And milk for me too.

SCHILL. A litre of milk each. Right away.

FIRST WOMAN. Whole milk, please, Herr Schill!

SCHILL. Whole milk?

SECOND WOMAN. Yes. Whole milk, please.

SCHILL. Whole milk, I can only give you half a litre each of whole milk.

FIRST WOMAN, All right.

SCHILL. Half a litre of whole milk here, and half a litre of whole milk here. There you are. (Puts milk cans in Second Bay Left.)

FIRST WOMAN. And butter please, a quarter kilo.

SCHILL. Butter, I haven't any butter. (Returning.) I can give you some very nice lard?

FIRST WOMAN. No. Butter.

SCHILL. Goose fat? (FIRST WOMAN shakes her head.) Chicken fat?

FIRST WOMAN, Butter.

SCHILL. Butter. (Climbs ladder Down Left.) Now, wait a minute, though. I have a tin of imported butter here somewhere. Ah. There you are. (Comes back behind counter with butter.) No, sorry, she asked first, but I can order some for you from Kalberstadt tomorrow.

SECOND WOMAN. And white bread.

SCHILL. White bread. (He takes a loaf and a knife.)

SECOND WOMAN. The whole loaf.

Schill. But a whole loaf would cost—Second Woman. Charge it. (Holds bag open. Schill

drops bread into bag.)
SCHILL. Charge it?

FIRST WOMAN. And a package of milk chocolate.

SCHILL. Package of milk chocolate-right away.

SECOND WOMAN. One for me too, Herr Schill!

Schill. And a package of milk chocolate for you, too. First Woman. (Moves toward chairs Up Left.) We'll

eat it here if you don't mind.
SCHILL. Yes, please do.

SECOND WOMAN. (Follows FIRST WOMAN Up.) It's so cool at the back of the shop.

SCHILL. Charge it?

Women. (They sit.) Of course.

SCHILL. All for one, one for all.

(Enter SECOND MAN, hitting shop bell.)

SECOND MAN. (Crossing to counter.) Good morning.

THE TWO WOMEN. Good morning.

SCHILL. Good morning, Helmsberger.

SECOND MAN. It's going to be a hot day.

SCHILL. Phew!

SECOND MAN. How's business?

SCHILL. Fabulous. For a while no one came and now all of a sudden I'm running a luxury trade. (Moves to Down Center.)

SECOND MAN. Good!

SCHILL. Oh, I'll never forget the way you all stood by me at The Golden Apostle in spite of your need, in spite of everything. (Goes to Fourth Bay Right, shakes duster and returns Center.) That was the finest hour of my life.

FIRST MAN. We're not heathens, you know.

SECOND MAN. We're behind you, my boy; the whole town's behind you.

First Man. As firm as a rock.

FIRST WOMAN. (Munching her chocolate.) As firm as a rock, Herr Schill.

BOTH WOMEN. As firm as a rock.

SECOND MAN. There's no denying it-you're the most popular man in town.

FIRST MAN. (Crosses back to Center.) The most important.

(SOUND CUE # 16.)

SECOND MAN. And in the spring, God willing, you will be our Burgomaster. (Crosses Upstage of First Man.) FIRST MAN. Sure as a gun. ALL. Sure as a gun.

(Enter Pedro, Right 4, with fishing equipment and a fish in his landing net. Women rise.)

PEDRO. Would you please weigh my fish for me?

(While Schill weighs fish, Pedro walks around inspecting shop. He is closely followed by FIRST and SEC-OND MEN, who inspect him curiously.)

SCHILL. (Weighs it.) Two kilos.

PEDRO. Is that all?

SCHILL. Two kilos exactly.

PEDRO. Two kilos! (Gives SCHILL a tip and exits Right

4, hitting shop bell.

SECOND WOMAN. (As they step down.) The fiancé. FIRST WOMAN. They're to be married this week. It will be a tremendous wedding.

SECOND WOMAN. I saw his picture in the paper.

FIRST WOMAN. (Sighs.) Ah, what a man!

SECOND MAN. (Moves to counter.) Give me a schnapps.

SCHILL. The usual?

SECOND MAN. No. cognac.

SCHILL. Cognac? But cognac costs twenty-two marks SECOND Man. We all have to splurge a little now and

again---

SCHILL. Here you are. Three Star.

SECOND MAN. And a package of pipe tobacco.

SCHILL. Black or blond? SECOND MAN. English.

SCHILL. English! But that makes twenty-three marks

SECOND MAN. Chalk it up.

SCHILL. Now look. I'll make an exception this week. Only you will have to pay me the moment your unemployment check comes in. I don't want to be kept waiting. (Suddenly.) Helmsberger, are those new shoes you're wearing?

SECOND MAN. (Crosses Left of bench. Schill fol-

lows.) Yes, what about it?

SCHILL. You too, Hofbauer. Yellow shoes! Brand new!

FIRST MAN. (Swings legs over bench.) So?

SCHILL. (To the Women, who move down.) And you. You all have new shoes! New shoes!

FIRST WOMAN. A person can't walk around forever in the same old shoes.

SECOND WOMAN. Shoes wear out.

SCHILL. (At Center.) And the money. Where does the money come from?

FIRST WOMAN. We got them on credit, Herr Schill.

SECOND WOMAN. On credit.

SCHILL. On credit? And where all of a sudden do you get credit?

SECOND MAN. Everybody gives credit now. FIRST WOMAN. You gave us credit yourself.

SCHILL. And what are you going to pay with? Eh? (They are all silent. SCHILL advances upon them threateningly.) With what? Eh? With what? With what? (Suddenly he understands. He takes his apron off quickly, flings it on the counter, gets his jacket, and walks off with an air of determination.)

ACT II

(Now the shop sign vanishes. The shelves are pushed off.

The LIGHTS go up on the balcony of The Golden
Apostle, and the balcony unit itself moves forward
into the optical center. [See Scene Design # 6.]
CLAIRE and BOBBY step out on the balcony. CLAIRE
sits down. BOBBY serves coffee. [SOUND CUE
17.]

CLAIRE. A lovely autumn morning. A silver haze on the streets and a violet sky above. Count Holk would have liked this. Remember him, Bobby? My third husband?

BOBBY. Yes, Madame. CLAIRE. Horrible man! BOBBY. Yes, Madame.

CLAIRE. Where is Monsieur Pedro? Is he up yet?

Bobby. Yes, Madame. He's fishing.

CLAIRE. Already? What a singular passion!

PEDRO. (Comes in with the fish.) Good morning, my love.

CLAIRE. Pedro! There you are.

PEDRO Look, my darling. Four kilos!

CLAIRE. A jewel! I'll have it grilled for your lunch. Give it to Bobby.

(PEDRO gives fish to BOBBY, who exits.)

PEDRO. (Sits Right.) Ah—it is so wonderful here! I like your little town.

CLAIRE. Oh, do you?

PEDRO. Yes. These people, they are all so—what is the word?

CLAIRE. Simple, honest, hardworking, decent.

Pedro. But, my angel, you are a mind reader. That's just what I was going to say—however did you guess?

CLAIRE. I know them.

PEDRO. Yet when we arrived it was all so dirty, so-what is the word?

CLAIRE. Shabby.

PEDRO. Exactly. But now everywhere you go, you see them busy as bees, cleaning their streets—

CLAIRE. Repairing their houses, sweeping—dusting—hanging new curtains in the windows—singing as they work.

PEDRO. But you astonishing, wonderful woman! You can't see all that from here.

CLAIRE. I know them. And in their gardens— I am sure that in their gardens they are manuring the soil for the spring.

PEDRO. My angel, you know everything. This morning on my way fishing I said to myself, look at them all manuring their gardens. It is extraordinary—and it's all because of you. Your return has given them a new—what is the word?

CLAIRE. Lease on life?

PEDRO. Precisely.

CLAIRE. The town was dying, it's true. But a town doesn't have to die. I think they realize that now. People die, not towns. Bobby! (BOBBY appears with cigar already lit.) [SOUND CUE # 18.] A cigar.

(The LIGHTS fade on the balcony which moves back Upstage, somewhat to the Right. A sign descends from the flies. It reads POLIZEI. The POLICEMAN pushes a desk under it. This, with the bench, becomes the police station. [See Scene Design # 7.] He places a bottle of beer and a glass on the desk and goes to hang up his coat Offstage. The TELE-PHONE rings.)

POLICEMAN. (On phone.) Schultz speaking. Yes, we have a couple of rooms for the night. No, not for rent. This is not the hotel. This is the Güllen police station. (He laughs and hangs up. SCHILL comes in Up Center. He is evidently nervous.)

SCHILL. (Crosses to desk.) Schultz.

Policeman. Hello, Schill. Come in. Sit down. Beer? (Offers bottle from desk.)

ACT II

SCHILL. (Sits Right end of bench.) Thanks. (He drinks thirstily.)

POLICEMAN. What can I do for you?

SCHILL. I want you to arrest Madame Zachanassian.

Policeman. Eh?

SCHILL. I said I want you to arrest Madame Zachanassian.

POLICEMAN. What the hell are you talking about? SCHILL. I ask you to arrest this woman at once.

POLICEMAN. What offense has the lady committed?

SCHILL. You know perfectly well. She offered the town a billion marks—

Policeman. And you want her arrested for that? (He pours beer into his glass.)

SCHILL. Schultz! It's your duty.

SCHULTZ. Extraordinary! Extraordinary idea! (He drinks his beer.)

Schill. I'm speaking to you as your next burgo-master.

POLICEMAN. Schill, that's true. The lady offered us a billion marks. But that doesn't entitle us to take police action against her.

SCHILL. Why not?

POLICEMAN. In order to be arrested, a person must first commit a crime.

SCHILL. Incitement to murder.

Policeman. Incitement to murder is a crime. I agree.

SCHILL. Well?

Policeman. And such a proposal—if serious—constitutes an assault.

SCHILL. That's what I mean.

POLICEMAN. But her offer can't be serious.

SCHILL. Why?

POLICEMAN. The price is much too high. In a case like yours, one offers a thousand marks, at the most two thousand. But not a billion! That's ridiculous. And even if she meant it, that would only prove she was out of her mind. And that's not a matter for the police.

SCHILL. Whether she's out of her mind or not, the danger to me is the same. That's obvious.

Policeman. Look Schill, you show us where anyone threatens your life in any way—say, for instance, a man points a gun at you—and we'll be there in a flash.

SCHILL. (Gets up, crosses Center.) So I'm to wait till

someone points a gun at me?

POLICEMAN. Pull yourself together, Schill. We're all for you in this town.

SCHILL. I wish I could believe it. POLICEMAN. You don't believe it?

SCHILL. No. No, I don't. (Turns to look at POLICE-MAN.) All of a sudden my customers are buying white bread, whole milk, butter, imported tobacco. What does it mean?

POLICEMAN. It means business is picking up.

(SOUND CUE # 19.)

SCHILL. (Crosses back to desk.) Helmsberger lives on the dole; he hasn't earned anything in five years. Today he bought French cognac.

Policeman. I'll have to try your cognac one of these

days.

SCHILL. (Crosses Center.) And shoes. They all have

new shoes.

POLICEMAN. And what have you got against new shoes? I'm wearing a new pair myself. (He holds out his legs, placing them on bench.)

SCHILL, You too?

POLICEMAN. Why not? (He pours out the rest of his beer.)

SCHILL. Is that Pilsener you're drinking now?

POLICEMAN. It's the only thing.

SCHILL. You used to drink the local brew.

Policeman. Hogwash.

SCHILL. Listen. You hear?

POLICEMAN. "The Merry Widow." Yes.

SCHILL. No. It's a radio.

POLICEMAN. That's Bergholzer's radio.

SCHILL. Bergholzer!

POLICEMAN. You're right. He should close his window when he plays it. I'll make a note to speak to him. (He makes a note in his notebook.)

SCHILL. And how can Bergholzer pay for a radio?

POLICEMAN. That's his business.

SCHILL. And you, Schultz, with your new shoes and your imported beer—how are you going to pay for them?

POLICEMAN. That's my business. (His TELEPHONE rings. He picks it up. Moves around desk during phone conversation.) Police Station, Güllen. What? What? Where? Where? How? Right, we'll deal with it. (Hangs up.)

SCHILL. (He speaks during this telephone conversation. Paces up and down.) Schultz, listen. No. Schultz, please—listen to me. Don't you see they're all—Listen, please. Look, Schultz. They're all running up debts. And out of these debts comes this sudden prosperity. (Grabs POLICEMAN.) And out of this prosperity comes the absolute need to kill me.

POLICEMAN. (Putting on his jacket.) You're imagining

SCHILL. (Crosses Center.) All she has to do is to sit on her balcony and wait.

POLICEMAN. Don't be a child. Schill. You're all waiting.

POLICEMAN. Look, Schill, you can relax. (Crosses Schill to Center.) The police are here for your protection. They know their job. Let anyone, any time, make the slightest threat to your life, and all you have to do is let us know. We'll do the rest. . . . Now don't worry. (Gets rifle Fourth Bay Left.)

SCHILL. (Sits bench.) No, I won't.

Policeman. (Standing over Schill.) And don't upset yourself. All right?

SCHILL. No. I won't. (Then suddenly, in a low tone.) You have a new gold tooth in your mouth!

POLICEMAN. What are you talking about?

SCHILL. (Rises, taking Policeman's head in his hands, and forcing his lips open.) A brand new, shining, gold tooth.

THE VISIT

POLICEMAN. (Breaks away and involuntarily levels the gun at him.) Are you crazy? Look, I've no time to waste. Madame Zachanassian's panther's broken loose.

SCHILL. Panther?

POLICEMAN. Yes, it's at large. I've got to hunt it down. Schill. You're not hunting a panther and you know it. It's me you're hunting!

(SCHULTZ clicks on the safety and lowers the gun.)

POLICEMAN. Schill! take my advice. Go home. Lock the door. Keep out of everyone's way. That way you'll be safe. Cheer up! Good times are just around the corner!

(SOUND CUE # 20. The LIGHTS dim in this area and light up balcony. [See Scene Design # 8.] Pedro is lounging in a chair. Claire is smoking.)

PEDRO. Oh, this little town oppresses me.

CLAIRE. Oh, does it? So you've changed your mind? Pedro. It is true, I find it charming, delightful—

CLAIRE. Picturesque.

PEDRO. Yes. After all, it's the place where you were born. But it is too quiet for me. Too provincial. Too much like all small towns everywhere. These people—look at them. They fear nothing, they desire nothing, they strive for nothing. They have everything they want. They are asleep.

CLAIRE. Perhaps one day they will come to life again.

PEDRO. My God-do I have to wait for that?

CLAIRE. Yes, you do. Why don't you go back to your fishing?

PEDRO. I think I will. (Rises and exits.)

CLAIRE, Pedro.

PEDRO. (Re-enters.) Yes, my love?

CLAIRE. Telephone the President of Hambro's Bank.

Ask him to transfer a billion marks to my current account.

PEDRO. A billion? Yes, my love. (He goes.)

(LIGHTS fade on the balcony. [SOUND CUE # 21.]
A sign is flown in. It reads: RATHAUS. The counter
of Schill's shop is transformed into the BurgoMASTER'S office. [See Scene Design # 9.] The
Burgomaster comes in Third Bay Left. He takes a
revolver from his pocket, examines it and sets it
down on the desk. As he sits down and starts smoking, Schill knocks.)

BURGOMASTER. Come in.

Schill. (Enters First Bay Right.) I must have a word with you, Burgomaster.

BURGOMASTER. Ah, Schill. Sit down, my friend.

Schill. (Leans on counter.) Man to man. As your successor.

BURGOMASTER, But of course. Naturally.

SCHILL. (Looks at the revolver.) Is that a gun?

BURGOMASTER. Madame Zachanassian's black panther's broken loose. It's been seen near the cathedral. It's as well to be prepared.

SCHILL. Oh, yes. Of course.

BURGOMASTER. I've sent out a call for all able-bodied men with firearms. The streets have been cleared. The children have been kept in school, we don't want any accidents.

Schill. (Suspiciously.) You're making quite a thing of it.

BURGOMASTER. (Shrugs.) Naturally. A panther is a dangerous beast. Well? What's on your mind? Speak out. We're old friends.

Schill. (Moves Upstage of counter.) That's a good cigar you're smoking.

BURGOMASTER, Yes. Havana.

SCHILL. You used to smoke something else.

BURGOMASTER, Fortuna.

SCHILL. Cheaper.

BURGOMASTER. Too strong.

Schill. (Moves around behind chair.) A new tie? Silk?

BURGOMASTER. Yes. Do you like it?

Schill. And have you also bought new shoes?

BURGOMASTER. (Brings his feet out from under the desk.) Why, yes. I ordered a new pair from Kalberstadt. Extraordinary! However did you guess?

Schill. (Moves to front of counter.) That's why I'm

here.

ACT II

(The THIRD MAN knocks, enters First Bay Right with typewriter.)

BURGOMASTER. Come in.

THIRD MAN. The new typewriter, sir.

BURGOMASTER. Put it on the desk. (The THIRD MAN sets it down and exits Second Bay Right.) What's the matter with you? My dear fellow, aren't you well?

SCHILL. It's you who don't seem well, Burgomaster.

BURGOMASTER. What do you mean?

SCHILL. You look pale.

BURGOMASTER. I?

SCHILL. Your hands are trembling. (The BURGOMASTER involuntarily hides his hands.) Are you frightened?

BURGOMASTER. What have I to be afraid of?

SCHILL. Perhaps this sudden prosperity alarms you.

BURGOMASTER. Is prosperity a crime?

SCHILL. That depends on how you pay for it.

BURGOMASTER. You'll have to forgive me, Schill, but I really haven't the slightest idea what you're talking about. Am I supposed to feel like a criminal every time I order a new typewriter?

SCHILL. Do you?

BURGOMASTER. Well, I hope we haven't come here to talk about the new typewriter. Now, what was it you wanted?

SCHILL. (Gets chair from Up Left, brings it down and

sits across from desk.) I have come to claim the protection of the authorities.

BURGOMASTER. Against whom? SCHILL. You know against whom. BURGOMASTER. You don't trust us?

SCHILL. That woman has put a price on my head.

BURGOMASTER. If you don't feel safe, why don't you go to the police?

SCHILL. I've just come from the police.

BURGOMASTER. And?

SCHILL. The chief has a new gold tooth in his head.

BURGOMASTER. (Rises and moves Center.) A new—? Oh, Schill, really! You're forgetting. This is Güllen, the town of humane traditions. Goethe slept here. Brahms composed a quartet. You must have faith in us. This is a law-abiding community.

SCHILL. (Rises.) Then arrest this woman who wants

to have me killed.

BURGOMASTER. Look here, Schill. God knows the lady has every right to be angry with you. What you did there wasn't very pretty. You forced two decent lads to perjure themselves and had a young girl thrown out on the streets.

SCHILL. (Crosses and sits in Burgomaster's chair.) That young girl owns half the world.

(A moment's silence.)

BURGOMASTER. (Leans on back of Schill's chair.) Very well, then, we'll speak frankly.

SCHILL. That's why I'm here.

BURGOMASTER. Man to man, just as you said. (He clears his throat.) Now—after what you did, you have no moral right to say a word against this lady. And I advise you not to try. Also—I regret to have to tell you this—there is no longer any question of your being elected Burgomaster.

SCHILL. Is that official? BURGOMASTER. Official.

SCHILL. I see.

BURGOMASTER. (Sits on counter.) The man who is chosen to exercise the high post of Burgomaster must have, obviously, certain moral qualifications. Qualifications which, unhappily, you no longer possess. Naturally you may count on the esteem and friendship of the town just as before. That goes without saying. The best thing will be to spread the mantle of silence over the whole miserable business.

SCHILL. So I'm to remain silent while they arrange my

murder?

ACT II

BURGOMASTER. (Suddenly noble, moving Center.) Now, who is arranging your murder? Give me the names and I will investigate the case at once. Unrelentingly. (Moves back to counter.) Well? The names?

Schill. (Rises.) You.

BURGOMASTER. I resent this. Do you think we want to

kill you for money?

SCHILL. (Moves around counter to him.) No. You don't want to kill me. But you want to have me killed.

(The LIGHTS go down. [SOUND CUE # 21A.] The stage is filled with MEN prowling about with rifles, as if they were stalking a quarry. In the interval the POLICEMAN'S bench and the BURGOMASTER'S desk are shifted somewhat so that they will compose the setting for the sacristy. [See Scene Design # 10.] The stage empties. The LIGHTS come up on balcony. CLAIRE appears.)

CLAIRE. (At rail, BOBBY enters.) Bobby, what's going on here? What are all these men doing with guns? Whom are they hunting?

Bobby. The black panther has escaped, Madame.

CLAIRE. Who let him out?

Bobby. Kobby and Lobby, Madame.

CLAIRE. How excited they are! There may be shooting?

Bobby. It is possible, Madame.

ACT II

(The LIGHTS fade on the balcony. [SOUND CUE # 22.] The SACRISTAN comes in. He arranges the set, and puts the altar cloth on the altar. Then SCHILL comes on. He is looking for the PASTOR. The PASTOR enters, Left. He is wearing his gown and carrying a rifle.)

SCHILL, Sorry to disturb you, Pastor.

PASTOR. God's house is open to all. (He sees SCHILL is staring at the gun. Crosses to bench.) Oh, the gun? That's because of the panther. It's best to be prepared.

SCHILL. Pastor, will you help me?

PASTOR. Of course. Sit down. (He puts the rifle on the bench.) What's the trouble?

Schill. (Sits on the bench.) I'm frightened. PASTOR. (Facing him.) Frightened? Of what?

SCHILL. Of everyone. They're hunting me down like a beast.

Pastor. Have no fear of man, Schill. Fear God. Fear not the death of the body. Fear the death of the soul. Zip up my gown behind, Sacristan. (Sacristan crosses to him, sips him up, then returns to Upstage end of altar.)

SCHILL. I'm afraid, Pastor.

PASTOR. Put your trust in heaven, my friend.

SCHILL. You see, I'm not well. I shake. I have such pains around the heart. I sweat.

PASTOR. I know. You're passing through a profound psychic experience,

SCHILL. I'm going through hell.

PASTOR. (Moves behind Schill.) The hell you are going through exists only within yourself. Many years ago you betrayed a girl shamefully, for money. Now you think that we shall sell you just as you sold her. No, my friend, you are projecting your guilt upon others. It's quite natural. But remember, the root of our torment lies always within ourselves, in our hearts, in our sins. When you have understood this, you can conquer the fears that

oppress you; you have weapons with which to destroy them.

THE VISIT

Schill. (*Turning*.) No—don't you see? Siemethofer has bought a new washing machine.

PASTOR. Don't worry about the washing machine. Worry about your immortal soul.

SCHILL. Stockers has a television set.

PASTOR. There is also great comfort in prayer. Sacristan, the bands. (SCHILL crosses to altar and kneels. The SACRISTAN ties on the PASTOR'S bands, then crosses to bench. PASTOR crosses to SCHILL at altar.) Examine your conscience, Schill. Repent. Otherwise your fears will consume you. Believe me, this is the only way. We have no other. (The church BELL begins to peal. [SOUND CUE # 23.] SCHILL seems relieved.) Now I must leave you. I have a baptism. You may stay as long as you like. (Crosses Center.) Sacristan, the Bible, Liturgy and Psalter. The child is beginning to cry. I can hear it from here. It is frightened. (SACRISTAN gets books from bench.) Let us make haste to give it the only security which this world affords.

SCHILL. A new bell?

PASTOR. Yes, its tone is marvellous, don't you think? Full. Sonorous.

SCHILL. (Rises, steps back in horror.) A new bell! You too, Pastor? You too?

PASTOR. (He clasps his hands in horror. Then he takes SCHILL into his arms.) Oh, God, God, forgive me. We are poor weak things, all of us. Do not tempt us further into the hell in which you are burning. Go, Schill, my friend, go, my brother, go while there is time.

(The PASTOR goes. SCHILL picks up the rifle with a gesture of desperation. He goes out with it, First Left. As the LIGHTS fade, MEN appear with guns. Two SHOTS are fired in the darkness. The LIGHTS come up on the balcony, which moves jorward. [See Scene Design # 11.])

CLAIRE. Bobby! (BOBBY enters.) What was that shooting? Have they caught the panther?

Bobby. He is dead, Madame. CLAIRE. There were two shots.

Bobby. The panther is dead, Madame.

CLAIRE. I loved him. (Waves Bobby away, and he exits. CLAIRE sits.) I shall miss him.

(The TEACHER comes in Fourth Bay Left, with little GIRLS, singing. They stop under the balcony. [Words for this song will be found in back of book.]

TEACHER. Gracious lady, be so good as to accept our heartfelt condolences. Your beautiful panther is no more. Believe me, we are deeply pained that so tragic an event should mar your visit here. But what could we do? The panther was savage, a beast. To him our human laws could not apply. There was no other way- (SCHILL appears fourth Bay Left with the gun. He looks dangerous. The GIRLS run off, screaming, Fourth Bay Right. The TEACHER follows the girls.) Children—children children!

CLAIRE. Anton, why are you frightening the children? SCHILL. (He works the bolt, loading the chamber, and raises the gun slowly.) Go away, Claire— I warn you. Go away.

(SOUND CUE # 24.)

CLAIRE. How strange it is, Anton! How clearly it comes back to me! The day we saw one another for the first time, do you remember-I was on a balcony then. It was a day like today, a day in autumn without a breath of wind, warm as it is now-only lately I am always cold. You stood down there and stared at me without moving. I was embarrassed. I didn't know what to do. I wanted to go back into the darkness of the room where it was safe, but I couldn't. You stared up at me darkly, almost angrily, as if you wished to hurt me, but your eyes were full of passion. (Schill begins to lower the gun, involuntarily.) Then, I don't know why, I left the balcony and I came down and stood in the street beside you. You didn't greet me, you didn't say a word, but you took my hand and we walked together out of the town into the fields, and behind us came Kobby and Lobby, like two dogs, snivelling and giggling and snarling. Suddenly you picked up a stone and hurled it at them, and they ran yelping back into the town, and we were alone. (SCHILL has lowered the rifle completely. He moves forward toward her as close as he can come.) That was the beginning and everything else had to follow. There is no escape. (She goes in and closes the shutters. Schill stands immobile. The TEACHER tiptoes in. He stares at SCHILL, who doesn't see him. Then he beckons to the children.

TEACHER. Come, children, sing. Sing.

(They begin singing. He creeps behind SCHILL and snatches away the rifle. SCHILL turns sharply. The Pastor comes in, Left.)

PASTOR. Go, Schill-go!

ACT II

(The CHILDREN continue singing, moving across the Stage. The Golden Apostle vanishes. [SOUND CUE # 25.] The scene dissolves into the railway station setting, as in Act I [SOUND CUE # 25A.] But there are certain changes. The time-table marked FAHRPLAN is now new and the frame freshly painted. There is a new travel poster on the station wall. It has a yellow sun and the words, REIST IN DEN SÜDEN. On the other side of the Fahrplan is another poster with the words: DIE PASSIONS-SPIELE OBERAMMERGAU, [See Scene Design # 12.1 The sound of passing TRAINS covers the scene-change, [SOUND CUE # 25B.] SCHILL appears with an old valise in his hand, dressed in a

shabby trench coat, his hat on his head. He looks about with a furtive air, walking slowly to the platform. Slowly, as if by chance, the Townspeople enter, from all sides. Schill hesitates, stops.)

BURGOMASTER (Enters Fifth Bay Right with POLICE-MAN.) Good evening, Schill.

SCHILL. Good evening.

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POLICEMAN. Good evening. (Comes Down Center with Burgomaster.)

SCHILL. Good evening. (Crosses Left.)

PAINTER. (Enters First Bay Left.) Good evening.

SCHILL. (Crosses Right.) Good evening.

DOCTOR. (Enters First Bay Right). Good evening.

SCHILL. (Crosses Up Center.) Good evening.

BURGOMASTER. So you're taking a little trip?

SCHILL. Yes. A little trip.

POLICEMAN. May one ask where to?

(Other Townspeople enter from all directions during this scene, giving the effect of surrounding Schill.)

SCHILL, I don't know.

PAINTER. Don't know?

SCHILL. To Kalberstadt.

BURGOMASTER. (With disbelief, pointing to the valise.)

Kalberstadt?

SCHILL. After that—somewhere else.

PAINTER. Ah. After that somewhere else.

SCHILL, I thought maybe Australia.

BURGOMASTER. Australia!

ALL. Australia!

SCHILL. I'll raise the money somehow.

BURGOMASTER. But why Australia?

POLICEMAN. What would you be doing in Australia?

SCHILL. One can't always live in the same town, year in year out.

PAINTER. But Australia-

DOCTOR. It's a risky trip for a man your age.

BURGOMASTER. One of the lady's little men ran off to Australia—

THE VISIT

ALL. Yes.

POLICEMAN. You'll be much safer here.

PAINTER. Much!

SCHILL. (He looks about him in anguish like a beast at bay. Low voice.) I wrote a letter to the administration at Kaffigen.

BURGOMASTER. Yes?—And? (They are All intent on

the answer.)

SCHILL. They didn't answer. (ALL laugh.)

DOCTOR. Do you mean to say you don't trust your old friends? That's not very flattering, you know.

BURGOMASTER. No one's going to do you any harm

DOCTOR. No harm here.

SCHILL. They didn't answer because the postmaster held up my letter.

PAINTER. Our postmaster? What an idea!

BURGOMASTER. The postmaster is a member of the town council.

POLICEMAN. A man of the utmost integrity.

DOCTOR. He doesn't hold up letters. What an idea!

(The crossing bell starts ringing. The Local to Kalberstadt sounds in the distance. [SOUND CUE # 26.]

STATION MASTER. (Enters to edge of stage Down Left. Announces.) Local to Kalberstadt!

(The Townspeople all cross down to see the train arrive. Then they turn, with their backs to the audience, in a line across the stage. Schill cannot get through to reach the train.)

SCHILL. (In a low voice.) What are you all doing here? What do you want of me?

BURGOMASTER. We don't like to see you go.

ACT II

Doctor. We've come to see you off.

(The sound of the approaching TRAIN grows louder.)

SCHILL. I didn't ask you to come. POLICEMAN. But we have come. DOCTOR. As old friends. All. As old friends.

(The STATION MASTER holds up his paddle. The TRAIN stops with a screech of brakes. We hear the ENGINE panting Offstage.)

BURGOMASTER. A pleasant journey.

DOCTOR, And long life!

PAINTER. And good luck in Australia! (Crosses to SCHILL Up Center, and OTHERS follow as if to shake SCHILL'S hand.)

ALL. Yes, good luck in Australia.

SCHILL. (Backing away.) Why are you crowding me? POLICEMAN. What's the matter now?

(The STATION MASTER looks at his watch, then blows a long blast on his whistle.)

SCHILL. Give me room.

Doctor. But you have plenty of room.

(They ALL move away from him.)

Policeman. Better get aboard, Schill.

SCHILL. (Pacing up and down nervously.) I see. I see. One of you is going to push me under the wheels.

Policeman. Oh, nonsense. Go on, get aboard.

SCHILL. Get away from me, all of you. (Swings his valise and All back away.)

BURGOMASTER. I don't know what you want. Just get on the train.

SCHILL. No. I know what you are going to do— I know what you are going to do.

DOCTOR. You're being ridiculous. Now, go on, get on the train.

SCHILL. Why are you all so near me?

Doctor. The man's gone mad.

STATION MASTER. 'Board! (He blows his whistle. The engine bell clangs. The train starts to leave.) [SOUND: CUE # 27.]

BURGOMASTER. Get aboard, man. Quick.

(The following speeches are spoken all together until the train noises fade away.)

DOCTOR. The train's starting.

ALL. Get aboard, man. Get aboard. The train's starting.

Schill. If I try to get aboard, one of you will hold me back.

ALL. No, no.

BURGOMASTER. Get on the train.

SCHILL. (In terror, crouches against the Right wall of the Station Master's office.) No-no-no. No. (Falling on his knees. The Others crowd round him. He cowers on the ground abjectly. The TRAIN sounds fade away.) Oh, no-no-don't push me, don't push me!

Policeman. There. It's gone without you.

(Slowly they leave him. He raises himself up to a sitting position, still trembling. A TRUCK DRIVER enters Third Right with an empty can.)

TRUCK DRIVER. Do you know where I can get some water? My truck's hoiling over. (Schill points to the station office.) Thanks. (He enters the office, Left, gets the water and comes out. By this time, Schill is erect. TRUCK DRIVER crosses Schill, then stops and turns.) Missed your train?

SCHILL, Yes.

TRUCK DRIVER. To Kalberstadt?

SCHILL. Yes.

TRUCK DRIVER. Well, come with me. I'm going that way.

SCHILL. This is my town. This is my home. (With strange new dignity.) No, thank you. I've changed my mind. I'm staying.

TRUCK DRIVER. (He shrugs.) All right. (He goes out, Fourth Right.)

(SCHILL picks up his bag, looks Right and Left, and slowly walks off, Up Center between lampposts.)

SLOW CURTAIN

ACT THREE

SCENE: MUSIC is heard. Then the CURTAIN rises on the interior of the great barn, a dim cavernous structure. [See Scene Design # 13.] Bars of LIGHT fall across the shadowy forms, shafts of sunlight from the holes and cracks in the walls and roof. Overhead hangs an old ladder with rags and great cobwebs covering it. [SOUND CUE # 28.] Right, smoking a cigar, Claire Zachanassian is sitting in her gilded sedan chair, motionless as an idol, in her magnificent bridal gown and veil. Near the chair stands an old cask.

Bobby. (Comes in, Third Right, treading carefully.) The Doctor and the teacher from the high school to see you, Madame.

CLAIRE. (Impassive.) Show them in.

(Bobby ushers them in, Third Right, as if they were entering a hall of state. The Two grope their way through the litter. At last they find the lady and bow. They are both well dressed in new clothes, but very dusty.)

Bobby. Doctor Nüsslin and Professor Müller. (He exits Third Right.)

Doctor. Madame.

CLAIRE. You look dusty, gentlemen.

Doctor. (Dusts himself off vigorously.) Oh, forgive us. We had to climb over an old carriage.

TEACHER. Our respects.

Doctor. A fabulous wedding.

TEACHER. Beautiful occasion.

CLAIRE. It's stifling here. But I love this old barn, The smell of hay and old straw and axle-grease-it is the scent of my youth. Sit down. (Docror sits on straw

TRUCK DRIVER. Well, come with me. I'm going that way.

SCHILL. This is my town. This is my home. (With strange new dignity.) No, thank you. I've changed my mind. I'm staying.

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CLAIRE. It's stifling here. But I love this old barn. The smell of hay and old straw and axle-grease—it is the scent of my youth. Sit down. (Doctor sits on straw

basket.) All this rubbish—the haycart, the old carriage, the cask, even the pitchfork-it was all here when I was a girl.

TEACHER. (Gets barrel and comes Downstage.) Re-

markable place. (He mops his brow.)

CLAIRE. I thought the pastor's text was very appropriate. The lesson a trifle long.

TEACHER. 1 Corinthians 13.

CLAIRE. Your choristers sang beautifully, Professor. TEACHER. Bach. From the Saint Matthew Passion.

DOCTOR. Güllen has never seen such magnificence! The flowers! The jewels! And the people.

TEACHER. (He sits on barrel.) The theatrical world, the world of finance, the world of art, the world of science-

CLAIRE. All these worlds are now back in their Cadillacs speeding toward the capital for the wedding reception. But I'm sure you didn't come here to talk about them.

Doctor. Dear lady, we should not intrude on your valuable time. Your husband must be waiting impatiently.

CLAIRE. No, no, I've packed him off to Brazil.

DOCTOR. To Brazil, Madame?

CLAIRE. Yes. For his honeymoon.

TEACHER and Doctor. Oh! But your wedding guests? CLAIRE. I've planned a delightful dinner for them. They'll never miss me. Now what was it you wished to talk about?

TEACHER. About— (Hesitates.)

CLAIRE. Yes, well, what?

TEACHER. Anton Schill, Madame.

CLAIRE. Is he dead?

TEACHER. (Rises.) Madame, we may be poor. But we have our principles.

CLAIRE. I see. Then what do you want?

TEACHER. (He mops his brow again, moves a step toward CLAIRE.) The fact is, Madame, in anticipation of your well-known munificence, that is, feeling that you would give the town some sort of gift, we have all been buying things. Necessities-

DOCTOR. With money we don't have.

(The TEACHER blows his nose.)

CLAIRE. You've run into debt?

DOCTOR. Up to here.

CLAIRE. In spite of your principles?

TEACHER. We're human, Madame.

CLAIRE, I see.

Teacher. We have been poor a long time. A long,

DOCTOR. (He rises.) The question is, how are we going

CLAIRE. You already know.

TEACHER. (Courageously.) I beg you, Madame Zachanassian, put yourself in our position for a moment. For twenty-two years I've been cudgeling my brains to plant a few seeds of knowledge in this wilderness. And all this time, my gallant colleague, Doctor Nüsslin, has been rattling around in his ancient Mercedes from patient to patient trying to keep these wretches alive. Why? Why have we spent our lives in this miserable hole? For money? Hardly. The pay is ridiculous.

DOCTOR. And yet, the Professor here has declined an

offer to head the high school in Kalberstadt.

TEACHER. And Doctor Nüsslin has refused an important post at the University of Erlangen. Madame, the simple fact is, we love our town. We were born here. It is our life.

DOCTOR. That's true.

TEACHER. What has kept us going all these years is the hope that one day the community will prosper again as it did in the days when we were young.

CLAIRE, Good.

TEACHER. Madame, there is no reason for our poverty. We suffer here from a mysterious blight. We have factories. They stand idle. There is oil in the valley of Pückenried.

DOCTOR. There is copper under the Konradsweil forest. There is power in our streams, in our waterfalls.

TEACHER. We are not poor, Madame. If we had credit, if we had confidence, the factories would open, orders and commissions would pour in. And our economy would bloom together with our cultural life. We would become once again like the towns around us, healthy and prosperous.

DOCTOR. If the Wagonworks were put on its feet again-

TEACHER. The Foundry.

DOCTOR. The Golden Eagle Pencil Factory.

TEACHER. Buy these plants, Madame. Put them in operation once more, and I swear to you, Güllen will flourish and it will bless you. We don't need a billion marks. Ten million, properly invested, would give us back our life, and incidentally return to the investor an excellent dividend. Save us, Madame. Save us, and we will not only bless you, we will make money for you.

CLAIRE. I don't need money.

Doctor. (Crosses to Down Right of her chair.) Madame, we are not asking for charity. This is business.

CLAIRE. It's a good idea . . .

Doctor. Dear lady! I knew you wouldn't let us down. CLAIRE. But it's out of the question. I cannot buy the Wagonworks. I already own them.

DOCTOR. The Wagonworks? TEACHER. And the Foundry? CLAIRE. And the Foundry.

DOCTOR. And the Golden Eagle pencil factory?

CLAIRE. Everything. The valley of Pückenried with its oil, the forest of Konradsweil with its ore, the barn, the town, the streets, the houses, the shops, everything. I had my agents buy up this rubbish over the years, bit by bit, piece by piece, until I had it all. Your hopes were an illusion, your vision empty, your self-sacrifice a stupidity, your whole life completely senseless.

TEACHER. Then the mysterious blight-CLAIRE. The mysterious blight was I.

DOCTOR. But this is monstrous! (Crosses Down Left

to basket. Teacher turns Upstage.)

CLAIRE. Monstrous. I was seventeen when I left this town. It was winter. I was dressed in a cotton sailor suit and my red braids hung down my back. I was in my seventh month. As I walked down the street to the station, the boys whistled after me, and threw stones. I sat freezing in my seat in the Hamburg Express. But before the roof of the great barn was lost behind the trees, I had made up my mind that one day I would come back.

TEACHER. (Turns to face her.) But Madame-

CLAIRE. (She smiles.) And now I have. (She claps her hands.) Mike. Max. Take me back to The Golden Apostle. I've been here long enough.

(MIKE and MAX enter Third Right and start to pick up the sedan chair. Teacher pushes Mike away.)

TEACHER. Madame. One moment. Please. I see it all now. I had thought of you as an avenging fury, a Medea, a Clytemnestra-but I was wrong. You are a warmhearted woman who has suffered a terrible injustice and now you have returned and taught us an unforgettable lesson. You have stripped us bare. But now that we stand before you naked, I know you will set aside these thoughts of vengeance. If we made you suffer, you too have put us through the fire. Have mercy, Madame.

CLAIRE. When I have had justice. Mike! (She signals to Mike and Max to pick up the sedan chair. They cross

the stage. The TEACHER bars the way.)

TEACHER. But, Madame, one injustice cannot cure another. What good will it do to force us into crime? Horror succeeds horror, shame is piled on shame. It settles nothing.

CLAIRE. It settles everything. (They move Upstage toward the exit, Right, 5. The TEACHER follows.)

TEACHER. Madame, this lesson you have taught us will never be forgotten. We will hand it down from father to son. It will be a monument more lasting than any vengeance. Whatever we have been, in the future we shall be better because of you. You have pushed us to the extreme. Now forgive us. Show us the way to a better life. Have pity, Madame-pity. (He kneels in front of the chair and it stops.) That is the highest justice.

CLAIRE. The highest justice has no pity. It is bright and pure and clear. The world made me into a whore; now I make the world into a brothel. Those who wish to go down, may go down. Those who wish to dance with me, may dance with me. (To her PORTERS.) Go.

(She is carried off, Fifth Right. The LIGHTS black out. [SOUND CUE # 29.] Down Right, appears SCHILL's shop. It has a new sign, a new counter. [See Scene Design # 14.] The door bell, when it rings, has an impressive sound. FRAU SCHILL stands behind the counter in a new dress. All Townspeople are on stage at opening to strike and bring on props. Then they exit, laughing in all directions. FIRST MAN remains behind. He is dressed as a prosperous butcher, a few bloodstains on his snowy apron, a gold watch chain across his open vest.)

FIRST MAN. What a wedding! I'll swear the whole town was there. Cigarettes.

Frau Schill. Clara is entitled to a little happiness after all. I'm happy for her. Green or white?

FIRST MAN. Turkish. The bridesmaids! Dancers and opera singers. And the dresses! Down to here.

FRAU SCHILL. It's the fashion nowadays.

FIRST MAN. Reporters! Photographers! From all over the world! (In a low voice.) They will be here any minute.

FRAU SCHILL. (Downstage of counter.) What have reporters to do with us? We are simple people, Herr Hofbauer. There is nothing for them here.

FIRST MAN. (Moves away from her.) They're questioning everybody. They're asking everything. (Lights a cigarette. He looks up at the ceiling.) Footsteps.

FRAU SCHILL. (Crosses behind counter.) He's pacing the room. Up and down. Day and night.

FIRST MAN. Haven't seen him all week.

FRAU SCHILL. He never goes out.

FIRST MAN. (Crosses and sits counter.) It's his conscience. That was pretty mean, the way he treated poor Madame Zachanassian.

FRAU SCHILL. (Moves to Right of him.) That's true.

I feel very badly about it myself.

FIRST MAN. To ruin a young girl like that- God doesn't forgive it. (FRAU SCHILL nods solemnly with pursed lips. The BUTCHER gives her a level glance.) Look, I hope he'll have sense enough to keep his mouth shut in front of the reporters.

FRAU SCHILL. I certainly hope so. FIRST MAN. You know his character.

FRAU SCHILL. Only too well, Herr Hofbauer.

FIRST MAN. If he tries to throw dirt at our Clara and tell a lot of lies, how she tried to get us to kill him, which anyway she never meant-

FRAU SCHILL. Of course not.

FIRST MAN. —then we'll really have to do something! And not because of the money— (He spits.) But out of ordinary human decency. God knows Madame Zachanassian has suffered enough through him already.

FRAU SCHILL. She has indeed.

TEACHER. (He comes in Fourth Right. He is not quite sober. Crosses to Center and looks about the shop.) Has the press been here yet?

FIRST MAN. No.

TEACHER. It's not my custom, as you know, Frau Schill-but I wonder if I could have a strong alcoholic

FRAU SCHILL. (Crosses behind counter, gets bottle and glass.) It's an honor to serve you, Herr Professor. I have a good Steinhäger. Would you like to try a glass?

TEACHER. (Crossing to counter.) A very small glass. FRAU SCHILL. (She serves bottle and glass. The TEACHER tosses off a glass.) Your hand is shaking, Herr Professor.

TEACHER. To tell the truth, I have been drinking a little already.

FRAU SCHILL. Have another glass. It will do you good.
TEACHER. (He accepts another glass. Takes bottle, crosses to bench, sits.) Is that him up there, walking?

FRAU SCHILL. Up and down. Up and down. FIRST MAN. It's God punishing him.

(The PAINTER comes in with KARL and OTTILIE, Fourth Right.)

PAINTER. Careful! A reporter just asked us the way to this shop.

FIRST MAN. I hope you didn't tell him. PAINTER. I told him we were strangers here.

(They ALL laugh. The door opens, The SECOND MAN darts into the shop.)

SECOND Man. Look out, everybody! The press! They are across the street in your shop, Hofbauer.

FIRST MAN. My boy will know how to deal with them. SECOND MAN. Make sure Schill doesn't come down, Hofbauer.

FIRST MAN. Leave that to me.

(They group themselves about the shop.)

TEACHER. Listen to me, all of you. When the reporters come I'm going to speak to them. I'm going to make a statement. A statement to the world in behalf of myself as Rector of Güllen High School and in behalf of you all, for all your sakes. (He rises and moves Left of bench.)

PAINTER. What are you going to say?

TEACHER. I shall tell the truth about Claire Zachanas-sian.

THE VISIT

FRAU SCHILL. (Crosses and snatches bottle from him.) You're drunk, Herr Professor, you should be ashamed of yourself. (Returns behind counter.)

TEACHER. I should be ashamed? You should all be ashamed!

snamed!

Son. Shut your trap. You're drunk. DAUGHTER. Please, Professor—

TEACHER. (Crosses to Upstage end of counter.) Girl, you disappoint me. It is your place to speak. But you are silent and you force your old teacher to raise his voice. I am going to speak the truth. It is my duty and I am not afraid. The world may not wish to listen, but no one can silence me. (Crosses toward door Up Right.) I'm not going to wait—I'm going over to Hofbauer's shop now.

ALL. No, you're not. Stop him. Stop him.

(They All spring at the TEACHER. He defends himself.
At this moment, SCHILL appears, through Fourth
Left. In contrast to the others, he is dressed shabbily
in an old black jacket, his best.)

SCHILL. (Crosses to Center.) What's going on in my shop? (The Townsmen let go the Teacher and turn to stare at Schill.) What's the trouble, Professor?

TEACHER. (Crosses to SCHILL.) Schill, I am speaking out at last! I am going to tell the press everything.

SCHILL. Be quiet, Professor.
TEACHER. What did you say?
SCHILL. Be quiet. (Turns away.)
TEACHER. You want me to be quiet?
SCHILL. Please.

TEACHER. But, Schill, if I keep quiet, if you miss this opportunity—they're over in Hofbauer's shop now . . . Schill. Please. (Crosses Down Left Center.)

TEACHER. As you wish. If you too are on their side, I have no more to say. (Sits on bench.)

(The DOORBELL jingles. A REPORTER comes in, Fourth Right.)

REPORTER. (Crossing to Center.) Is Anton Schill here? (Moves to Schill.) Are you Herr Schill?

SCHILL. What?

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REPORTER. Herr Schill.

SCHILL. (Moves behind counter.) Er—no. Herr Schill's gone to Kalberstadt for the day.

REPORTER. Oh, thank you. Good day. (He goes out, Fourth Right.)

PAINTER. (Mops his brow.) Whew! Close shave. (He

follows the REPORTER out.)

SECOND MAN. (Walking up to SCHILL.) That was pretty smart of you to keep your mouth shut. You know what to expect if you don't. (He goes, Fourth Right.)

FIRST MAN. (Crosses to counter.) Give me a Havana. (SCHILL serves him.) You bastard! (He goes Fourth Right. SCHILL opens his account book.)

FRAU SCHILL. Come along, children— (FRAU SCHILL, the SON and the DAUGHTER go off, Fourth Left.)

TEACHER. They're going to kill you. I've known it all along, and you too, you must have known it. The need is too strong, the temptation too great. And now perhaps I too will join against you. (Crosses to him.) I belong to them and, like them, I can feel myself hardening into something that is not human—not beautiful.

SCHILL. It can't be helped.

TEACHER. Pull yourself together, man. Speak to the reporters, you've no time to lose.

SCHILL. (He looks up from his account book.) No. I'm

not going to fight any more.

TEACHER. Are you so frightened that you don't dare

open your mouth?

SCHILL. I made Claire what she is. I made myself what I am. What should I do? Should I pretend that I'm innocent?

TEACHER. No, you can't. You are as guilty as hell. SCHILL. Yes.

TEACHER. You are a bastard. Schill. Yes.

TEACHER. But that does not justify your murder. (SCHILL looks at him.) I wish I could believe that for what they're doing—for what they're going to do—they will suffer for the rest of their lives. But it's not true. In a little while they will have justified everything and forgotten everything.

SCHILL. Of course.

ACT III

TEACHER. Your name will never again be mentioned in this town. That's how it will be.

SCHILL. I don't hold it against you.

TEACHER. But I do. I will hold it against myself all my life. Give me a bottle of schnapps. (Schill does.) And charge it.

(The DOORBELL jingles. The Burgomaster comes in Fourth Right. The Teacher stares at him, then goes out without another word, Fourth Right, hiding bottle under his jacket.)

BURGOMASTER. (Crosses Center.) Good afternoon, Schill. Don't let me disturb you. I've just dropped in for a moment.

SCHILL. I'm just finishing my accounts for the week.

(A moment's pause.)

BURGOMASTER. The town council meets tonight. At The Golden Apostle. In the auditorium.

SCHILL. I'll be there.

BURGOMASTER. The whole town will be there. Your case will be discussed and final action taken. You've put us in a pretty tight spot, you know.

SCHILL. Yes. I'm sorry.

BURGOMASTER. The lady's offer will be rejected.

SCHILL. Possibly.

BURGOMASTER. Of course, I may be wrong.

SCHILL, Of course.

BURGOMASTER. In that case—are you prepared to accept the judgment of the town? The meeting will be covered by the press, you know.

SCHILL. By the press?

BURGOMASTER. Yes, and the radio and the newsreel. It's a very ticklish situation. Not only for you-believe me, it's even worse for us. What with the wedding, and all the publicity, we've become famous. All of a sudden our ancient democratic institutions have become of interest to the world.

SCHILL. Are you going to make the condition public? BURGOMASTER. No, no, of course not. Not directly. We will have to put the matter to a vote-that is unavoidable. But only those involved will understand.

SCHILL. I see.

BURGOMASTER. As far as the press is concerned, you are simply the intermediary between us and Madame Zachanassian. I have whitewashed you completely.

SCHILL. That is very generous of you.

BURGOMASTER. (Moves in to counter.) Frankly, it's not for your sake, but for the sake of your family. They have been honest and decent.

SCHILL, Oh-

BURGOMASTER. So far we've all played fair. You've kept your mouth shut and so have we. (Leans on counter.) Now can we continue to depend on you? Because if you have any idea of opening your mouth at tonight's meeting, there won't be any meeting.

SCHILL. I'm glad to hear an open threat at last.

BURGOMASTER. We are not threatening you. You are threatening us. If you speak, you force us to act-in advance.

Schill. That won't be necessary.

BURGOMASTER. So if the town decides against you?

SCHILL. I will accept their decision.

BURGOMASTER. Good. (A moment's pause.) I'm delighted to see there is still a spark of decency left in you. But-wouldn't it be better if we didn't have to call a meeting at all? (He pauses, He takes a gun from his pocket, puts it on the counter.) I've brought you this.

SCHILL. Thank you.

ACT III

BURGOMASTER. It's loaded. Schill, I don't need a gun.

BURGOMASTER. (He clears his throat.) You see? We could tell the lady that we had condemned you in secret session and you had anticipated our decision. (Moves away to Center.) I've lost a lot of sleep getting to this point, believe me.

SCHILL. I believe you.

BURGOMASTER. (Turns to him.) Frankly, in your place. I myself would prefer to take the path of honor. Get it over with, once and for all. Don't you agree? For the sake of your friends! For the sake of our children. your own children—you have a daughter, a son— Schill,

you know our need, our misery.

SCHILL. You've put me through hell, you and your town. You were my friend, you smiled and reassured me. But day by day I saw you change—your shoes, your ties, your suits-your hearts. If you had been honest with me then, perhaps I would feel differently toward you now. I might even use that gun you brought me. For the sake of my friends. But now I have conquered my fear. Alone. It was hard, but it's done. And now you will have to judge me. I will accept your judgment. For me that will be justice. How it will be for you, I don't know. (He turns away.) You may kill me if you like. I won't complain, I won't protest, I won't defend myself. But I won't do your job for you either.

BURGOMASTER. (Takes up his gun, puts it into his pocket.) There it is. You've had your chance and you won't take it. Too bad. (He takes out a cigarette.) I suppose it's more than we can expect of a man like you. (SCHILL lights the BURGOMASTER'S cigarette.) Good day.

SCHILL. Good day. (He goes. Frau Schill, Son and DAUGHTER come in, fourth Right, FRAU SCHILL is dressed in a fur coat. The DAUGHTER is in a new red dress. The Son has a new sports jacket.) What a beautiful coat, Mathilde!

FRAU SCHILL. Real fur. You like it?

SCHILL. Should I? What a lovely dress, Ottilie!

DAUGHTER. (Spins around.) C'est très chic, n'est-ce-pas?

SCHILL. What?

FRAU SCHILL. Ottilie is taking a course in French. SCHILL. Very useful. (Crosses to fourth Left.) Karl—whose automobile is that out there at the curb?

Son. Oh, it's only an Opel. They're not expensive. Schill. (Crosses to Center.) You bought yourself a car?

Son. On credit. Easiest thing in the world.

FRAU SCHILL. (Moves Right of SCHILL.) Everyone's buying on credit now, Anton. These fears of yours are ridiculous. You'll see. Clara has a good heart. She only means to teach you a lesson. (Church BELLS start ringing.) [SOUND CUE # 30.]

DAUGHTER. (Moves to SCHILL.) She means to teach

you a lesson, that's all.

Son. It's high time you got the point, Father.

SCHILL. I get the point. Listen. The bells of Güllen. Do you hear?

SON. Yes, we have four bells now. It sounds quite good. DAUGHTER. Just as in Gray's *Elegy*.

SCHILL, What?

FRAU SCHILL. Ottilie is taking a course in English literature.

Schill. Congratulations. (Crosses to Son.) It's Sunday. I should very much like to take a ride in your car. Our car.

Son. You want to ride in the car?

SCHILL. Why not? I want to ride through the Konradsweil Forest. I want to see the town where I've lived all my life.

FRAU SCHILL. I don't think that will look very nice for any of us.

SCHILL. No-perhaps not. Well, I'll walk.

FRAU SCHILL. Then take us to Kalberstadt, Karl, and we'll go to a cinema.

Schill. A cinema? It's a good idea.

ACT III

FRAU SCHILL. (She moves Up Left Center with SON and DAUGHTER.) See you soon, Anton.

Schill. Good-bye, Ottilie. Good-bye, Karl. Good-bye, Mathilde.

FAMILY. Good-bye. (They go out, Fourth Left.) SCHILL. Good-bye.

(The shop sign is flown. [SOUND CUE # 31.] The LIGHTS black out. They come up at once on the forest scene. [See Scene Design # 15.] SCHILL walks a few steps, looking at the trees.)

SCHILL. Even the forest has turned to gold. (He sits

on the bench. CLAIRE'S voice is heard Offstage.)

CLAIRE. (Offstage.) Stop. Wait here. (CLAIRE comes in Fifth Right. She gazes slowly up at the trees, picks at some leaves. Then she walks slowly Down Center. She stops before a tree, glances up the trunk.) Bark-borers. The old tree is dying. (She catches sight of SCHILL.)

SCHILL. Clara. (He rises.)

CLAIRE. How pleasant to see you here. I was visiting

my forest. May I sit by you?

SCHILL. Oh, yes. Please do. (They sit together.) I've just been saying good-bye to my family. They've gone to the cinema. Karl has bought himself a car.

CLAIRE. How nice.

Schill. Ottilie is taking French lessons. And a course in English literature.

CLAIRE. You see? They're beginning to take an interest in higher things.

SCHILL. Listen. A finch. You hear?

CLAIRE. Yes. It's a finch. And a cuckoo in the distance. Would you like some music?

SCHILL. Oh, yes. That would be very nice.

CLAIRE. Anything special?

SCHILL. "Deep in the Forest."

CLATRE. Your favorite song. They know it. (She raises her hand. The mandolin and guitar play the tune softly.) [SOUND CUE # 31.]

SCHILL. We had a child?

CLAIRE. Yes.

SCHILL. Boy or girl?

CLAIRE. Girl.

SCHILL. What name did you give her?

CLAIRE. I called her Genevieve.

Schill. That's a very pretty name.

CLAIRE. Yes.

SCHILL. What was she like?

CLAIRE. I saw her only once. When she was born, Then they took her away from me.

SCHILL. Her eyes?

CLAIRE. They weren't open yet.

SCHILL. Her hair?

CLAIRE. Black, I think. It's usually black at first. SCHILL. Yes, of course. Where did she die, Clara?

CLAIRE. In some family. I've forgotten their name. Meningitis, they said. The officials wrote me a letter.

SCHILL. Oh, I'm so very sorry, Clara.

CLAIRE. I've told you about our child. Now tell me about myself.

SCHILL. About yourself?

CLAIRE. Yes. How I was when I was seventeen in the days when you loved me.

SCHILL. I remember one day you waited for me in the great barn. I had to look all over the place for you. At last I found you lying in the haycart with nothing on and a long straw between your lips . . .

CLAIRE. Yes. I was pretty in those days.

SCHILL. You were beautiful.

CLAIRE. You were strong. The time you fought those two railway men who were following me, I wiped the blood from your face with my red petticoat. (The MUSIC ends.) They've stopped.

SCHILL. Tell them to play "Thoughts of Home."

CLAIRE. They know that too. (She raises hand and the MUSIC plays.) [SOUND CUE # 33.]

SCHILL. Here we are, Clara, sitting together in our forest for the last time. The town council meets tonight. They will condemn me to death and one of them will kill me. I don't know who and I don't know where. Clara, I only know that in a little while a useless life will come to an end. (He bows his head on her bosom. She takes him in her arms, tenderly.)

CLAIRE. I shall take you in your coffin to Capri. You will have your tomb in the park of my villa, where I can see you from my bedroom window. White marble and onyx in a grove of green cypress. With a beautiful view of the Mediterranean.

Schill. I've always wanted to see it.

CLAIRE. Your love for me died years ago, Anton. But my love for you would not die. It turned into something strong like the hidden roots of the forest, something evil like white mushrooms that grow unseen in the darkness. And slowly it reached out for your life. Now I have you. You are mine. Alone. At last, and forever, a peaceful ghost in a silent house. (The MUSIC ends.)

SCHILL. The song is over.

CLAIRE. Adieu, Anton. (CLAIRE kisses ANTON, a long kiss. Then she rises and moves towards exit, Second Right.)

SCHILL. Adieu.

(SCHILL remains sitting on the bench. A row of lambs descends from the flies. [SOUND CUE # 34.] The TOWNSPEOPLE come in from both sides, each bearing his chair. A table and chairs are set Up Center, [See Scene Design # 16.] On both sides sit the Townspeople, all in new Sunday clothes. The Policeman, in a new uniform sits on the bench behind Schill. Around them are Technicians of all sorts with lights, cameras and other equipment. The Townswomen are absent. They do not votes The Businchastum takes like place at the table,

Center. The DOCTOR and the PASTOR sit at the same table, at his Right, and the TEACHER in his academic gown, at his Left.)

BURGOMASTER. (At a sign from the RADIO TECH-NICIAN, he pounds the floor with his wand of office.) Fellow citizens of Güllen, I call this meeting to order. The agenda: there is only one matter before us. I have the honor to announce officially that Madame Claire Zachanassian, daughter of our beloved citizen, the famous architect Siegfried Wäscher, has decided to make a gift to the town of one billion marks. Five hundred million to the town, five hundred million to be divided per capita among the citizens. After certain necessary preliminaries, a vote will be taken, and you, as citizens of Güllen, will signify your will by a show of hands. Has anyone any objection to this mode of procedure? The Pastor? (Silence.) The Police? (Silence.) The Town Health Official? (Silence.) The Rector of Güllen High School? (Silence.) The political opposition? (Silence.) I shall then proceed to the vote— (The TEACHER rises. The BURGOMASTER turns in surprise and irritation.) You wish to speak?

TEACHER. Yes.

BURGOMASTER. Very well. (He moves to Left of table, TEACHER to Center. The movie camera starts running.)

TEACHER. Fellow townsmen. (The Photographer flashes a bulb in his face.) Fellow townsmen. We all know that by means of this gift, Madame Claire Zachanassian intends to attain a certain object. What is this object? To enrich the town of her youth, yes. (Burgo-Master sits.) But more than that, she desires by means of this gift to re-establish justice among us. This desire expressed by our benefactress raises an all-important question. Is it true that our community harbors in its soul such a burden of guilt?

BURGOMASTER. Yes! True!

SECOND MAN. Crimes are concealed among us.

THIRD MAN. (He jumps up.) Sins!

FOURTH MAN. (He jumps up also.) Perjuries.

PAINTER. Justice!

ACT III

CRIES. Justice! Justice!

TEACHER. Citizens of Güllen, this then is the simple fact of the case. We have participated in an injustice. I thoroughly recognize the material advantages which this gift opens to us. I do not overlook the fact that it is poverty which is the root of all this bitterness and evil. Nevertheless, there is no question here of money.

CRIES. No! No!

TEACHER. Here there is no question of our prosperity as a community or our well-being as individuals—the question is—must be—whether or not we wish to live according to the principles of justice, those principles for which our forefathers lived and fought and for which they died, those principles which form the soul of our Western culture.

TOWNSPEOPLE. Hear! (Applause.)

TEACHER. (Desperately, realizing that he is fighting a losing battle, and on the verge of hysteria. Moves to front of table.) Wealth has meaning only when benevolence comes of it, but only he who hungers for grace will receive grace. Do you feel this hunger, my fellow citizens, this hunger of the spirit, or do you feel only that other profane hunger, the hunger of the body? That is the question which I, as Rector of your high school, now propound to you. Only if you can no longer tolerate the presence of evil among you, only if you can in no circumstances endure a world in which injustice exists, are you worthy to receive Madame Zachanassian's billion. If not— (Wild applause. He gestures desperately for silence. Photographer takes a flash.) If not, then God have mercy on us!

(The Townspeople crowd around him, ambiguously, somewhere between threat and congratulation. He takes his seat, utterly crushed, exhausted by his effort. The Burgomaster advances and takes charge once again. Order is restored.)

BURGOMASTER. Anton Schill- (The Policeman gives SCHILL a shove. SCHILL gets up.) Anton Schill, it is through you that this gift is offered to the town. Are you willing that this offer should be accepted?

(SCHILL mumbles something. PHOTOGRAPHER runs to Center and takes flash.)

RADIO REPORTER. You'll have to speak up a little, Herr Schill.

SCHILL. Yes.

BURGOMASTER. Will you respect our decision in the matter before us?

SCHILL. I will respect your decision.

BURGOMASTER. (Moves Center.) Then I proceed to the vote. All those who are in accord with the terms on which this gift is offered will signify the same by raising their right hands. (After a moment, the POLICEMAN raises his hand. Then one by one the OTHERS. Last of all, the Teacher. Schill does not vote.) All against? The offer is accepted. (SCHILL sits.) I now solemnly call upon you, fellow townsmen, to declare in the face of all the world that you take this action not out of love for

Townsmen. (Raise their hands. In chorus:) Not out of love for worldly gain-

BURGOMASTER. But out of love for the right. Townsmen. But out of love for the right. BURGOMASTER. We join together, now, as brothers-Townsmen. We join together, now, as brothers-BURGOMASTER. To purify our town of guilt-Townsmen. To purify our town of guilt-BURGOMASTER. And to reaffirm our faith-Townsmen. And to reaffirm our faith-BURGOMASTER. In the eternal power of justice. Townsmen. In the eternal power of justice.

(The LIGHTS go off suddenly.)

Schill. (Jumps up. A scream.) Oh, God! THE CAMERA MAN. I'm sorry, Herr Burgomaster. We

seem to have blown a fuse. (The LIGHTS go on.) Ahthere we are. Would you mind doing that last bit again? BURGOMASTER. (Steps forward.) Again?

THE CAMERA MAN. (Walks forward.) Yes, for the newsreel.

BURGOMASTER. Oh, the newsreel. Certainly. THE CAMERA MAN. Ready now? Right. BURGOMASTER. And to reaffirm our faith-Townsmen. And to reaffirm our faith-BURGOMASTER. In the eternal power of justice. Townsmen. In the eternal power of justice.

THE CAMERA MAN. (To his Assistant.) Too bad he didn't scream "Oh God" again. (The Assistant shrugs.)

BURGOMASTER. Fellow citizens of Güllen, I declare this meeting adjourned. The ladies and gentlemen of the press will find refreshments served downstairs with the compliments of the town council. The exits lead directly to the restaurant.

THE CAMERA MAN. Thank you.

(The NEWSMEN go off with alacrity, Left and Right, carrying off their chairs. The Townsmen remain on the Stage. Schill gets up.)

Policeman. (Pushes Schill down.) Sit down.

SCHILL. Is it to be now? Policeman. Naturally, now.

SCHILL. I thought it would be so much better to have it at my house.

POLICEMAN. It will be here.

BURGOMASTER. Lower the lights. (The LIGHTS dim as Second and Third Men get poles Right and raise them to lamps.) Are they all gone?

Voice. (Off.) All gone. BURGOMASTER. The gallery? SECOND VOICE. (Off.) Empty. BURGOMASTER. Lock the doors. THE VOICE. (Off.) Locked here. SECOND VOICE. (Off.) Locked here.

BURGOMASTER. Form a lane. (The MEN form a lane. At the end stands the ATHLETE in elegant white slacks, a red scarf around his singlet.) Pastor. Will you be so good?

PASTOR. (He walks slowly to SCHILL.) Anton Schill, your heavy hour has come.

SCHILL. May I have a cigarette? PASTOR. Cigarette, Burgomaster.

BURGOMASTER. (Crosses to SCHILL.) Of course. With pleasure. And a good one. (He offers his case to SCHILL who takes one. The Policeman lights the cigarette.)

PASTOR. In the words of the prophet Amos—

SCHILL. Please— (He shakes his head.)

PASTOR. You're no longer afraid? SCHILL. No. I'm not afraid.

PASTOR. I will pray for you.

SCHILL. Pray for us all. (The PASTOR bows his head.)
BURGOMASTER. Anton Schill, stand up! (SCHILL hesitates.)

POLICEMAN. Stand up, you swine! BURGOMASTER. Schultz, please.

Policeman. I'm sorry. I was carried away.

(SCHILL walks slowly to Center and turns his back on the audience, then gives cigarette to the Policeman, who steps on it.)

BURGOMASTER. Enter the lane.

(SCHILL hesitates a moment. He goes slowly into the lane of silent MEN. The ATHLETE stares at him from the opposite end. SCHILL looks in turn at the hard faces of those who surround him, and sinks slowly to his knees. The lane contracts silently into a knot as the MEN close in and crouch over. They drag SCHILL Downstage. Complete silence. The knot of MEN pulls back slowly. Then it opens. Only the

DOCTOR is left, kneeling by the corpse. The DOCTOR rises and takes off his stethoscope.)

PASTOR. Is it all over?
DOCTOR. Heart failure.
BURGOMASTER. Died of joy.
ALL. Died of joy.

(All move away, forming groups of two and three on either side of Stage, and All light cigarettes. A cloud of smoke rises above them. At same time, the Teacher moves to Right of Schill and covers him with his gown; then the Teacher crosses to Police-Man, who hands him a lighted cigarette, From Fifth Right comes Claire Zachanassian, dressed in black, followed by Bobby. She walks slowly to Center and looks down at the body of Schill.)

CLAIRE. Uncover him. (Bobby uncovers Schill's face. She stares at it a long moment. She sighs.) Cover his face.

- (Bobby covers it. Claire goes out, Fifth Right. Bobby takes the check from his wallet, holds it out to the Burgomaster, who, after a moment's hesitation, walks over from the knot of silent Men. He holds out his hand for the check. The LIGHTS fade.) [SOUND CUE # 35.]
- (At once the sound of an approaching train is heard, and the scene dissolves into the setting of the Railway Station. The gradual transformation of the shabby town into a thing of elegance and beauty is now accomplished. The Railway Station glitters with neon LIGHTS and is surrounded with garlands, bright posters, and flags. What is seen of the town indicates the culmination of the change from squalor to a blinding and somewhat technical perfection. [See Scene Design # 17.] The Townsfolk, men and women, now in brand new clothes, form them-

selves into a group in front of the station. The sound of the approaching TRAIN grows louder. The TRAIN stops and LIGHTS come up full. The church BELLS start pealing. [SOUND CUE #35A.] Now come the Two Blind Men, then Bobby, Mike and Max carrying the coffin shoulder high, lastly Claire. She is dressed in modish black. Her head is high, her face impassive like that of an ancient idol. The procession crosses the stage and goes off. The People bow in silence as the coffin passes. When they have boarded the train, the Station Master blows a long blast.)

STATION MASTER. Güllen-Rome Express. All aboard, please!

(He holds up his paddle. [SOUND CUE # 36.] The TRAIN starts, and moves off slowly, picking up speed. The CROWD turns slowly, gazing after the departing train in complete silence. The TRAIN sounds fade.)

SLOW CURTAIN

END OF THE PLAY

SONGS FOR "THE VISIT"

ANCIENT FOLK SONG WITH THE AMENDED WORDS

Thank you, dear lady, for visiting our home town, Güllen Town.

Welcome, oh welcome, Claire Zachanassian, we sing out the paean of your renown, great renown—Ding dong bell, hope you're well.

Bell dong ding, our hearts sing, home is the place we love best.

Ding dong bell, hope you're well, Bell dong ding our hearts sing,

Welcome back home to the nest. Pom, Pom.

(This song is sung by the Mixed Choir in the 1st Railroad Station scene and is sung later in the 1st act when Claire Zachanassian is making her entrance for the banquet scene.)

THE HAPPY WANDERER

I love to go a-wandering upon the mountain high

And as I go I love to sing beneath God's clear blue sky

Falderi

Falderi

Faldera

Faldera Falderi

Falderi

Faldera-ah-ah-ah-ah-ah-AH!

SONG TO BE SUNG BY THE TWO LITTLE GIRLS UNDER THE BALCONY TO CLAIRE ZACHANASSIAN.

Like a thought in the night we come Like a phantom we wait Like a bell tolling under the sea Telling you it's too late . . .

But laugh now, you need no tears,
Clara is setting you free . . .
(Schill enters at this point. The girls scream and exit followed by the Teacher.)

(The children return and complete the song.)

Round the world she carried your song
And tore the oceans apart

But come now, loveliest flower
So will she tear out your heart.

SOUND PLOT

Note: Master gain must be full for all trains.

are all trains.			
Cue		Cue	
No.	Description	No.	Description
1	Express passing	21A	Chords
2	Express passing	22	
2A	Puffing train passing	23	New Bell
3	Express stopping	24	Fels Background
3A	Steam	25	Express Passing
4	Express starting	25A	Express Passing
5	Puffing train passing	25B	Express Passing
6	Church bell	26	Local arriving
7	Fels Background	27	Local departing
8	March	End of Act Two	
9	Panther	28	Fels Background
Then:		29	Chords
Fels Background		30	
12	Cuckoo	31	Greek Tune
13	March	32	Fels Dramatic
14	Fanfare	33	Heimat Dramatic
End of Act One		34	Radio Pips
15	Greek Tune	35	Express Stopping
16	Greek Tune	35A	Church Bells
17	Greek Tune	36	Train starting
18	Greek Tune		(As final curtain
19	Merry Widow		descends, fade Cues
20	Merry Widow		35A and 36)
21	Chords		6114 00)

Note: The woodpecker effect in Act 2 was achieved with a wooden toy woodpecker, obtainable in most toy shops. The station bell (with hammer) is placed in the last bay Left and hung on the Left portal.

NOTE: For details on rental of sound recording, cued as above to text of this book, write to:

ROBERT WHITEHEAD 1501 Broadway New York, N.Y. 10036

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PRODUCTION NOTE

Regarding the Over-All Approach to Staging "The Visit"

by Joseph Brownstone, Stage Manager

As will be noted in reading the stage directions of the visit, as well as in reading the descriptions of the various settings, and in the scrutiny of the ground plans to be found in the back of this script, the over-all concept in staging the visit requires a fluidity of movement by all the actors, as well as in the lighting and in the transitions from one scene to another. This is essential throughout each and every scene of the play. It is all-important. It is because of this concept that it is vital that each actor be specifically assigned various duties, involving the striking of scenery and properties and also in terms of bringing on and setting different units.

(As originally presented in New York City, as well as on the national tour of THE VISIT, there were only several places where the actors were not involved in the shifting of scenery (other than the lighting and the fly cues) and that was the scene strike at the conclusion of the Act 3 shop scene and the shift at the very end of the play for the curtain calls. The only other scene changes not involving actors were the onstage and offstage shifts of the Left and Right station units, and the various shifts of the balcony unit.)

It will therefore be of the utmost importance to consider all the technical aspects of the production most carefully and in great detail in working out the casting, the lighting, the sound, the scene shifts, the costume changes, etc. since the very nature and concept of the visit necessitates a close and careful working relationahip between all departments.

A NOTE REGARDING THE CASTING OF THE PRODUCTION

In the original production of THE VISIT as well as in the National Touring Company, many of the roles were doubled and tripled, allowing the size of the cast to be considerably reduced. The following is suggested as a possible and practical solution for limiting the size of the cast:

Max—Can also be cast as a townsman in the tribunal scene.

Can also be cast as an athlete for the first half of the banquet scene.

Can also be cast as a townesman in the 2nd Railroad Station scene.

MIKE—Same as above.

FIRST BLINDMAN—Can also be cast as a townsman in the 2nd Railroad Scene.

Can also be cast as a radio reporter in the tribunal scene.

SECOND BLINDMAN—Can also be cast as a townsman in the 2nd Railroad Scene.

Can also be cast as a spot lamp operator in the tribunal scene.

THE SON—Can also be cast as a townsman in the 2nd Railroad Scene.

Can also be cast as a townsman in the Tribunal Scene.

THE THIRD MAN—Can also be cast as The Delivery Man.

THE SECOND WOMAN—Can also be cast as The Frau Burgomaster.

Can also be cast as a Reporter in the Tribunal Scene.

THE FIRST GRANDCHILD—Can also be cast as the Photographer in the Tribunal Scene.

THE STATION MASTER—Can appear as a member of the Tribunal.

THE CONDUCTOR—Can appear as a townsman in the Banquet Scene.

Can also be cast as a townsman in the 2nd Railroad Scene.

Can also be cast as a townsman in the Tribunal Scene.

THE REPORTER—Can appear as a townsman and member of the choir in the 1st Railroad Scene. Also, as a member of the band in the Banquet Scene. Also, as Townsman throughout the second act prowl scenes and as the camera operator during the Tribunal Scene and as a townsman in the final railroad scene.

THE TRUCKDRIVER—Can appear as a townsman in all scenes, except the 2nd Railroad scene.

THE ATHLETE—Can also be cast as a townsman throughout, including the tribunal scene, in which he can appear as a member of the tribunal and the one who actually strangles Anton Schill.

It is further recommended that when the size of your cast is limited and the assistant stage manager is serving as a member of the cast, that he be assigned the role of the Conductor. A break-down of his duties will appear elsewhere in this script.

PRODUCTION NOTES

Regarding Station Units, Restaurant Units, Balcony Unit, and Other Units:

1. The Left and Right Station Units, consist of painted flats, and each is mounted on platform units with casters to enable the units to be moved on and off stage quickly and quietly. The off stage ends of each platform has a long paddle hinged to the platform which is used as a handle to help push the units on stage or to pull them off stage and prevents the audience from seeing the operators of these units.

2. The Left and Right Restaurant Units, consist of painted flats, and each is mounted on platform units

with casters.

Note: These units are moved onstage and offstage only one time during the play. They should be moved onstage simultaneously with the lowering of the center restaurant unit representing the doorway (Fly Cue No. 3). If there are no facilities for flying the center unit, it is suggested that the center unit be mounted on a platform unit with casters and that this unit should work simultaneously with the Left and Right units when being brought onstage. This would necessitate that the center unit be brought on from the 5th Bay Left. (This, because Claire Zachanassian enters through the center unit doorway, coming from the 5th Bay Right.)

3. The balcony unit is an easily assembled unit, also constructed on a platform with casters to enable easy operation. This has an additional escape stair unit which can be folded up when balcony unit is not in use.

Note: This unit can remain in one position throughout the entire second act and only at the end of the second act, prior to the railroad station scene can it be moved up stage. When this occurs.

the backdrop, as shown on the ground plan, center panel drop is lowered. This should be done only when the second act railroad scene is about to take place. Therefore, Balcony Cues No. 1 through No. 5 can be eliminated and the balcony unit can remain in the downstage position until Balcony Cue No. 6. Fly Cue No. 9, discussed elsewhere, which affects the lowering of the center panel drop, should not be given until the balcony unit has been rolled upstage (Balcony Cue No.

4. The counter unit is constructed on casters, as is the desk unit which is utilized in the police station scene.

5. The signal light which is pre-set on the D L corner of the large table for the tribunal scene, has a red and green light attached to the unit. As the stenographer, who enters from R No. 1 carrying the microphone and the cable reaches the center table in the tribunal scene, she hooks up the microphone cable to the signal light, the red light should light up when she moves away to her downstage R position, the radio man (1st Blindman) signals the Burgomaster to start speaking and the green light goes on and the red light goes off.

6. The two (2) downstage lampposts L and R work as one unit.

7. The two (2) upstage lampposts L and R work as one unit and move up and down simultaneously with the downstage lampposts. These lampposts are all practical. The upstage lampposts are different inasmuch as they have huge threefold replica of the buildings of the town, with practical lights shining through the windows of the representational houses.

ASSISTANT STAGE MANAGER CUES AND **BUSINESS**

(Performing as the Conductor)

ACT ONE

1. On Cue: From Stage Manager: Hit Station Bell with hammer until the Station Master salutes.

2. On Cue: "watching trains"*—Hit Station Bell with hammer until the Station Master salutes.

3. On Cue: "painting signs"*—Hit Station Bell with hammer until the Station Master salutes.

4. On Cue: "on that first impression" -- Hit Station Bell with hammer—2 Times.

5. On Cue: "if it only comes off" -- Hit Station Bell

and continue until: "That's not her train". . .

6. On Cue: "the ropes are fixed in time"*—Hit Station Bell until the 1st Man starts crossing upstage, saying: "Burgomaster"*

7. On Cue: (Mixed Choir Song) "Welcome, Oh, Wel-* Come . . ." continues hitting Station Bell until ". . . our heart's sing* . . . "

ACT TWO 1. On Cue: As Policeman starts to pour beer-Hand signal to Schill (who is behind Balcony Unit) to enter. Signal to him from 4th Bay L.

2. On Cue: As 2nd Man picks up Altar Cloth and starts to roll counter off give cue for the two gun shots. (This

action can best be observed from 3rd Bay L.

3. Hold flashlight for Claire Zachanassian's exit from balcony, and as the actres clears the escape stair unit, strike the stair unit towards stage right, enabling the handlers of the balcony unit to strike that unit upstage.

4. On Cue: Doctor: "... Hold up letters, what an idea*." Hit Station Bell, continuing until townsmen are half-way into line-up, then enter from 1st Bay L and join in the line-up.

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5. On Cue: As Schill reaches full standing position, hand signal to Truck Driver to Re-enter from Station House L. Stand in 3rd Bay L to signal him.

ACT THREE

1. On Cue: Teacher sits after "I have nothing more to say." Hand signal (from 1st Bay L) for Reporter to make his entrance.

2. On Cue: Schill sits on forest bench. Hand signal (from 1st Bay L) to Claire Zachanassian to enter from

5th Bav R

3. On blackout after Burgomaster receives check from Bobby, help Anton Schill exit between D L lamppost and station truck to 4th Bay L.

Note: The above-listed duties of the Assistant Stage Manager do not include the other pieces of business which are shown in the script itself, when performing as the Conductor, or as a Townsman and handling furniture, properties, etc.

PROPERTY PLOT

Stage Left: Burgomaster's mace Camera on tripod Red and green signal lights Spot Lamp (practical) for tribunal Stepladder table 2 Brooms Beer Mug 1 Can of Butter (on shelf, Mandolin 1st Bay L) Guitar Sedan Chair 2 tablecloths, 1 large, 1 Bucket w/water (used for small the prop "pike") 1 wine bottle w/wine Fishing rod (practical) Fishing net Wooden tray w/:3 Fishing Creel w/trout champagne glasses, 3 Mandolin Case silver plates and wooden Guitar Case gavel 9 Straightback chairs Wooden tray w/:9 glasses, Large table 6 plates, assorted silver 14 pieces of luggage, Cornstraw broom matching Small cardboard box of Panther cage w/cover flags and flowers Coffin w/cover Shop counter on casters Bass drum w/stick w/: Snare drum w/sticks Cashbook and pencil Trumpet 2 milk cans, ladle (under Sousaphone counter) Green flag on pole Aluminum tray w/ Green banner w/initials C weight (scale) (under Z Straw basket w/pitchfork counter) Small wicker basket Wagonwheels Swivel chair on casters Set of shop shelves on 12 prop rifles casters w/: Camera w/flash gun Bottom Shelf: 2 dusters 2 large glass jars Water decanter and glass Assorted loaves of w/water bread

Third Shelf: Bread knife Numerous bottles Duster Dustpan and brush including: 2 cognac, 1 Steinhager 6 bottles (glued) 2 Schnapps 1 spare pencil 2 glasses 2 boxes dummy 2 practical chocolate Second Shelf: Box cigars (practical) bars Assorted dressing Numerous cigarette packs including green 1 Lamplighter's pole 2 ratchets (noisemakers) hox 1 small table 3packets tobacco 1.32 cal, blank pistol w/2 Assorted dressing blanks Stage Right: Stepladder Typewriter in wrapping paper 1 small table Radio control box w/headphones on chair Microphone attached to above with 20' electric cord 2 lamplighter's poles 1 Champagne bottle (practical) in ice bucket Towel 10 straightback chairs 1 Television set tied to a small hand truck 2 shopping bags 2 small milk pails Numerous music sheets (for distribution to townspeople) Duster Streamers, blowers, noisemakers Small gasoline can Altar cloth Bible, Liturgy and Psalter 1 Mop 1 crate eggs 1 camera (for Pedro) 2 wreaths Trav w/tea set for two (practical) Policeman's desk on casters w/: Straight back chair on desk top 100

French telephone on small shelf under desk top Beer bottle open (practical) on small shelf under desk Glass Notebook and pencil Wheelbarrow Burlan Wooden bucket 2 wine bottles (practical) Wooden tray w/: 9 glasses, 6 plates, assorted silver, table-Banner with THANK YOU, FAREWELL Fahrplan

PRESET ON STAGE

 $(ACT\ I)$

Bench 2 wooden boxes Luggage truck 4 cans paint w/brushes 1 Banner lettered: one side, WELCOME CLARA; other side, WELCOME MA Station paddle hanging on Station Master's shack 2 banner poles, one on each truck, inboard Small table 1 chair 2 beer mugs 1 broom leaning against left station unit

PRESET ON STAGE

(ACT II) Strike all dishes and restaurant furniture Counter on marks w/broom, dustpan and brush, cashbook and pencil, Duster flush 2 milk cans and ladle on floor behind counter 2 Straw bottom chairs (shop chairs only) On Balconv: 2 wrought iron chairs Small table w/cloth Bench on shop marks (diagonal)

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Stepladder in 1st Bay Left
Strike flags and flowers from station units
Set new Güllen sign on Left Station Unit; FAHRPLAN
on Right Station Unit
Policeman's rifle set in 4th Bay L

PRESET ON STAGE

(ACT III)

Preset stage left, 4th Bay, counter and shelves
Preset stage Right, 1st Bay; bench
Sedan chair on marks (diagonal)

Wagonwheels (USC)
Small wicker basket
Wooden bucket
Large straw basket w/pitchfork
Wheelbarrow w/burlap
Set banner (THANK YOU, FAREWELL) on poles on L
and R station units
Set Christmas garlands on station units in wings

At the end of the shop scene, two (2) property men strike the shelves and counter in the blackout.

After the final curtain, a property man strikes the bench into the 1st Bay R, the other stagehands strike the t and R station units into the wings, the lampposts are flown for the curtain calls.

PLOT OF PROP MOVEMENT By ACTORS

ACT I, Scene 1 Brooms used and struck by 2nd, 3rd and 4th man Ladders used by 1st and 2nd man-struck by 2nd and 4th Boxes struck by 3rd man and 2nd child Paint pots struck by painter Banner struck by painter Chair set by stationmaster-struck by 1st child ACT I. Scene 2 Bench moved to 1st forest marks by 1st child Luggage carried from Left to Right by: FRAU SCHILL PAINTER Coffin 2ND MAN 2ND CHILD 1st CHILD (Enters from R.) OTTILIR 3RD MAN KARL CONDUCTOR 1ST MAN REPORTER) Panther Cage ATHLETE Table moved down by Burgomaster and Teacher-Struck by Athlete and Third Man Chairs moved down by Burgomaster and Teacher-struck by Conductor and Station Master ACT I, Scene 3 Sedan Chair carried on and off by Mike and Max ACT I, Scene 4 Chairs set by 1st Woman, 3rd Man and 1st Man

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Small Table Left set by 2nd and 4th Man Small Table Right set by 1st Man and Conductor Center Table set by Station Master and Conductor Acr II, Scene 1 1 shop chair is struck by Conductor

Act II, Scene 2 (Police Station)
Shop shelves struck by conductor and painter
Small Desk with phone, bottle beer, mug, notebook and
chair rolled on and set by policeman
Conductor strikes phone into desk drawer
Reporter closes police register and removes it w/bottle
and mug and pencil
3rd Man wheels TV across from R 4 to L 1

Acr II, Scene 3—(Burgomaster's Office) Swivel chair—Rolled on by Burgomaster Burgomaster's swivel chair is struck by 1st Man Police Station desk is struck by 2nd Man Shop chair is struck by 3rd Man

Act II, Scene 4—(Church)
Bench is re-set by Reporter
Altar and altar cloth struck by 2nd Man

Acr III, Scene 1—(Great Barn)
Barrel is struck by Teacher
Basket is struck by Doctor
Wagon Wheels are struck by Athlete
Basket and Rake are struck by Station Master
Wheelbarrow is struck by 3rd Man

Act III, Scene 2—(Schill's Shop) Bench is set by 2nd Man Counter is set by Conductor Shelves are set by Karl and Painter

Acr III, Scene 3—(Woods) Shelves are struck by Stagehand Counter is struck by Stagehand

Act III, Scene 4—(Tribunal-Golden Apostle-Auditorium)
Chairs are set and struck by actors

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Center Table w/water pitcher and glass and mace set by Truckdriver and Athlete
Newsreel Camera set and struck by Cameraman (Reporter)
Floodlight set and struck by (2nd Blind Man)
Radio set and struck by Radioman (1st Blind Man)
Microphone and cable set and struck by Stenographer (2nd woman)

FLY PLOT

ACT ONE

(Pre-set Lamppost units)

Fly Cue No. 1

The upstage lampposts are flown out The Golden Apostle sign is flown in

Fly Cue No. 2

The downstage lampposts are flown out The Golden Apostle sign is flown out

Fly Cue No. 3

The center unit representing the doorway of the restaurant is flown in

(After the 1st act curtain, the center unit is flown out)

ACT TWO

(Pre-set Shop sign) (The center panel drop is flown out) Flv Cue No. 4

The shop sign is flown out

Fly Cue No. 5

The Police sign is flown in

Fly Cue No. 6

The Police sign is flown out

Fly Cue No. 7

The Rathaus sign is flown in

Fly Cue No. 8

The Rathaus sign is flown out

Fly Cue No. 9

The upstage and downstage lampposts are flown in and as soon as the balcony unit has been moved upstage, the center panel drop is flown in.

(After the 2nd act curtain, the lampposts are flown out)

ACT THREE

(Prc-set the barn ladder)
Fly Cue No. 10

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The barn ladder is flown out
The shop sign is flown in
Fly Cue No. 11
The shop sign is flown out

Fly Cue No. 12

The town hall lamps (8) are flown in The town hall banner is flown in

Fly Cue No. 13

The town hall lamps are flown out The town hall banner is flown out

The upstage and downstage lampposts are flown in (After the final curtain, the lampposts are flown

out quickly for the curtain calls)

Note: For purposes of simplifying the production, it is suggested that the various signs denoting the different locales be limited. The barn ladder can also be eliminated. The center panel drop is essential for the second act balcony scenes and must be used after the balcony unit has been brought upstage beyond the backdrop. Depending upon the facilities in your individual theatre, a means of employing the lamppost units, as well as the town hall lamps and the town hall banner, would have to be worked out accordingly, or, perhaps eliminated.

Regarding Fly Cue No. 3, if this were to present a problem, it is suggested that this be utilized in conjunction with the bringing on of the Left and

Right Restaurant units.

TRUCK AND BALCONY CUES

ACT ONE

(Pre-set L and R station units on stage)
Truck Cue No. 1

Station units move offstage into wings simultaneously

ACT TWO

Balcony Cue No. 1

Balcony unit rolled downstage approximately 4 feet

Balcony Cue No. 2

Balcony unit rolled upstage to marks

Balcony Cue No. 3

Balcony unit rolled downstage approximately 4 feet

Balcony Cue No. 4

Balcony unit rolled upstage to marks

Balcony Cue No. 5

Balcony unit rolled downstage approximately 4 feet

Balcony Cue No. 6

Balcony unit rolled upstage to marks

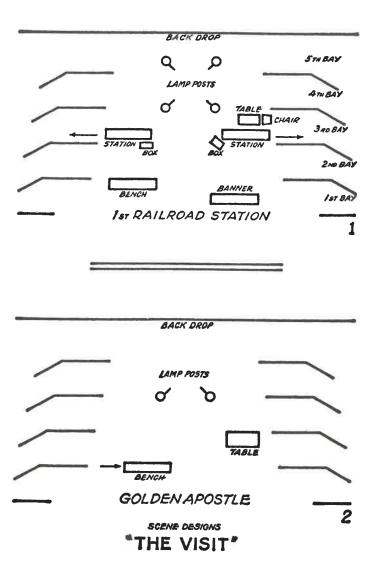
Truck Cue No. 2

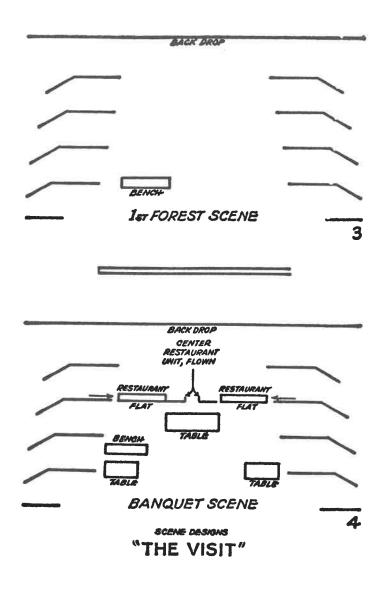
Station units moved onstage simultaneously
(At end of Act 2, station units are moved into wings.
Christmas tree lights garlands are placed on both station units for the Act 3 railroad station scene)

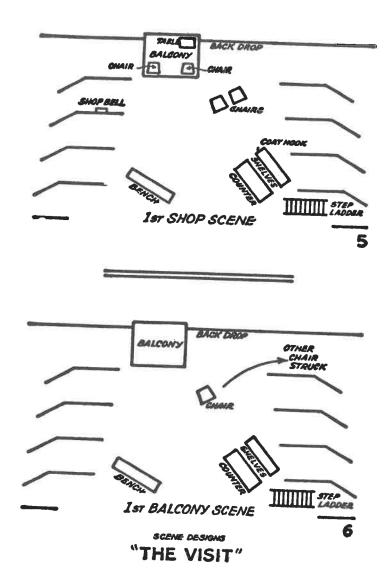
ACT THREE

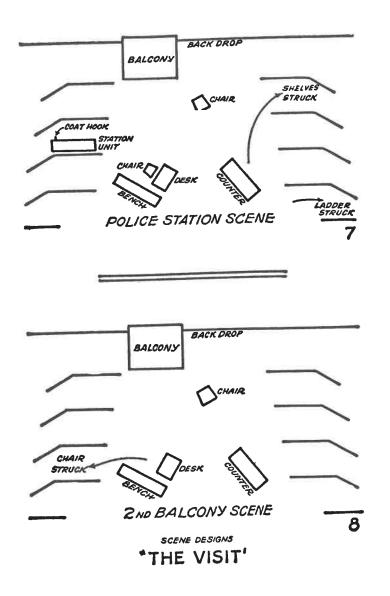
Truck Cue No. 3

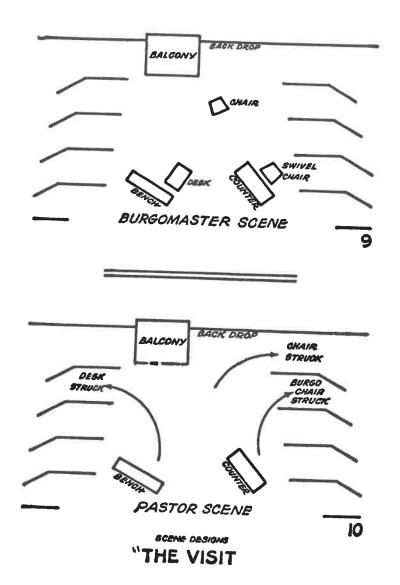
Station units moved onstage simultaneously
(At end of railroad station scene, strike both
station units into wings for curtain calls)

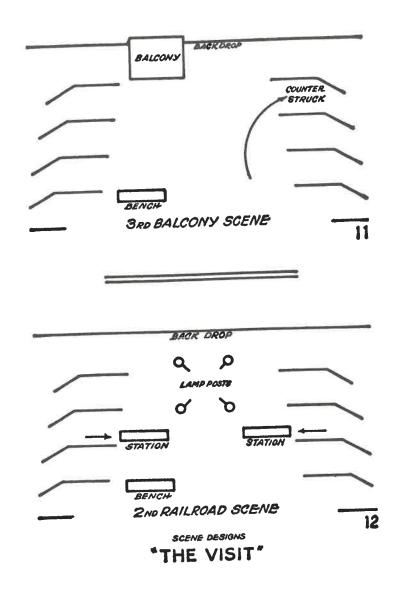


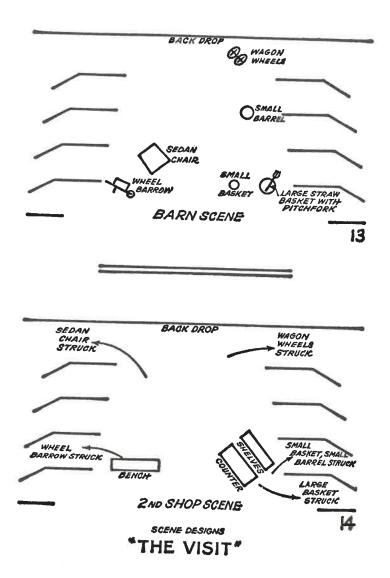


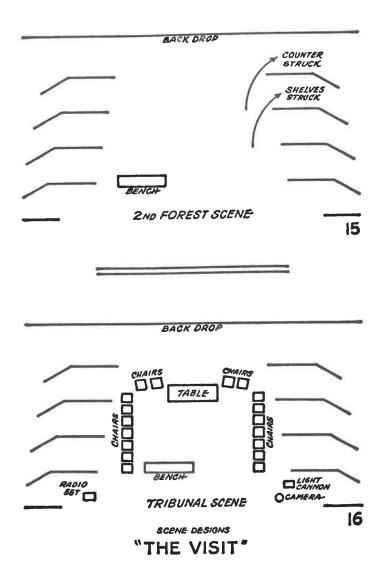












OTHER TITLES AVAILABLE FROM SAMUEL FRENCH

THE RIVERS AND RAVINES

Heather McDonald

Drama / 9m, 5f / Unit Set

Originally produced to acclaim by Washington D.C.'s famed Arena Stage. This is an engrossing political drama about the contemporary farm crisis in America and its effect on rural communities.

"A haunting and emotionally draining play. A community of farmers and ranchers in a small Colorado town disintegrates under the weight of failure and thwarted ambitions. Most of the farmers, their spouses, children, clergyman, banker and greasy spoon proprietress survive, but it is survival without triumph. This is an *Our Town* for the 80's,"

- The Washington Post

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OTHER TITLES AVAILABLE FROM SAMUEL FRENCH

OUTRAGE

Itamar Moses

Drama / 8m, 2f / Unit Set

In Ancient Greece, Socrates is accused of corrupting the young with his practice of questioning commonly held beliefs. In Renaissance Italy, a simple miller named Menocchio runs afoul of the Inquisition when he develops his own theory of the cosmos. In Nazi Germany, the playwright Bertolt Brecht is persecuted for work that challenges authority. And in present day New England, a graduate student finds himself in the center of a power struggle over the future of the University. An irreverent epic that spans thousands of years, *Outrage* explores the power of martyrdom, the power of theatre, and how the revolutionary of one era become the tyrant of the next.

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OTHER TITLES AVAILABLE FROM SAMUEL FRENCH

A PIECE OF MY HEART

Shirley Lauro

Drama / 1 m, 6 f / Unit set

This is a powerful, true drama of six women who went to Vietnam: five nurses and a country western singer booked by an unscrupulous agent to entertain the troops. The play portrays each young woman before, during and after her tour in the wartorn jungle and ends as each leaves a personal token at The Wall in Washington.

A Piece of My Heart premiered in New York at Manhattan Theatre Club, and now has enjoyed over 1000 productions there and abroad. It has also been named "The most enduring play on Vietnam in the nation," by The Vietnam Vets Association.

"There have been a number of plays dealing with Vietnam, but none with the direct, emotional impact of Ms. Lauro's work."

— New York Times

"Brought [the audience] to tears... and a standing ovation." – *Variety*

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